**Key Terms 17th and Early 18th Century**

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| 1. Roanoke
2. Virginia Company
3. Jamestown
4. “Starving Time”
5. House of Burgesses
6. Mayflower Compact
7. Powhatan Confederacy
8. Royal Colony
9. Charter Colony
10. Joint-Stock Company
11. Proprietary Colony
12. Puritans
13. Massachusetts Bay Colony
14. Great Migration
15. Plymouth Bay Colony
16. Maryland
17. Connecticut
18. Rhode Island
19. Pequot War
20. Anne Hutchinson
21. Roger Williams
22. Maryland Toleration Act
23. Fundamental Orders of Connecticut
24. New Amsterdam, New York
25. New Jersey
26. Carolina
27. King Philip’s War
28. Bacon’ Rebellion
29. Pennsylvania
30. Dominion of New England
31. Glorious Revolution in England
32. Delaware
33. Georgia
34. Harvard College
35. Halfway Covenant
36. Salem witchcraft trials
37. Scotch Irish
38. Great Awakening
39. College of William and Mary
40. Peter Zenger Case
41. Stono Rebellion
42. Regulators Uprising
43. salutary neglect
44. triangular trade
 | 1. 1585 – Lost Colony – Croatan – Sir Walter Raleigh
2. joint stock company – founded Virginia
3. 1606 – 1st British
4. 1609-1610 – Jamestown – cannibalism
5. 1619 – First legislative body in America
6. strangers/Pilgrims – majority/power from governed
7. helped Virginians, crops, Pocahontas > John Rolfe
8. colony owned by King – CT, RI, PN, MA not at Rev
9. deal w/ colony owner – “rights of all Englishmen”
10. investors sponsor colony – want profits
11. owned by one – gift from king – CT, MA, NY, NJ, PA, CL
12. purify corrupt Anglican church
13. Congregationalists – change within – Puritans
14. 1629-1642 John Winthrop – covenant w/god – “city on a hill” – no religious freedom
15. 1620 N. of Virginia – 1st religious colony – N. England
16. Lord Baltimore – religious tolerance – Catholic
17. Thomas Hooker – equality women – left Mass.
18. Roger Williams – buy land from Indians, relig. Free
19. Mass. Bay kills 400 villagers – retaliation for 9
20. challenged Church – antinomianism – faith and God’s grace – not good works
21. separate church and state, can vote if not church member
22. religious freedom
23. unified Conn. Towns – first Constitution
24. Dutch trading post taken by British invasion quick
25. king gift to friends, sold to investors
26. N. Car – old Virginians, S. Car – like sugar plant of Carib.
27. Metacomet – allied Indians – fought settlers – ended Natives on coast, united colonists – devastated towns
28. 1st Am. Rebellion - tidewater vs. backcountry – felt not protected – burned Jamestown – attacked gov.
29. William Penn – Quaker – religious freedom, nice to Indians - pacifists
30. Britain tries to stop illegal trade – rules group of colonies as one until 1692
31. overthrow James – Mass. > royal colony > all Protestants can now vote – not only Puritans
32. New Sweden
33. failed experiment for convicts – buffer zone
34. 1636 – pretty important school – Mass.
35. Puritan kids baptized automatically – even without “Grace” – but still can’t vote
36. 1692 130 “witches” jailed/executed - hysteria
37. white trash – Appalachian mountains
38. religious movement – God’s pissed – united colonies - Jonathan Edwards – Sinners Hands Angry God
39. Virginia college
40. legally made fun of governor – freedom of press
41. 1739 slave rebellion – stole weapons, killed men, freed slaves – hid Florida – led to slave codes
42. Carolina – rebelled against high taxes – more rebels
43. Britain can’t enforce Navigation Acts – America starts smuggling
44. Europe goods, African slaves, American sugar/natural resources
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**End of the 18th Century**

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| 1. King William’s War
2. Queen Anne’s War
3. King George’s War
4. Albany Congress
5. Albany Plan of Union
6. French and Indian War
7. George III
8. Treaty of Paris
9. Proclamation of 1763
10. Sugar and Currency Acts
11. Stamp and Quartering Acts
12. Stamp Act Congress
13. Sons of Liberty
14. Declaratory Act
15. Townshend Acts
16. Boston Massacre
17. Gaspee Incident
18. Committees of Correspondence
19. Tea Act
20. Boston Tea Party
21. Intolerable (Coercive) Acts
22. First Continental Congress
23. Second Continental Congress
24. Valley Forge
25. Franco-American Alliance
26. Thomas Paine/*Common Sense*
27. Declaration of Independence
28. Articles of Confederation
29. Treaty of Paris
30. Land Ordinance of 1785
31. Northwest Ordinance 1787
32. Shay’s Rebellion
33. Constitutional Convention
34. *Federalist Papers*
35. Judiciary Act of 1789
36. Hamilton’s report on public credit
37. Hamilton’s report on manufactures
38. First Bank of the United States
39. Bill of Rights
40. Washington’s Neutrality Proclamation
41. Citizen Genet
42. Jay’s Treaty
43. *Chisholm vs. Georgia*
44. Whiskey Rebellion
 | 1. First French and Indian war
2. Second French and Indian war – gave Hudson, Nova Scotia to British
3. 3rd - Fight to retake Nova Scotia – nothing changed
4. 1754 meeting of seven colonies
5. Benjamin Franklin – failed attempt to unite colonies for defense – taxes & intercolonial govt
6. French/Indians vs. Colonists/British/Indians – drained British finances – Washington war hero
7. Colonists should pay huge debt
8. England gets Canada/east of Mississippi
9. Pontiac’s Uprising – forces Appalachian Mtns. Western boundary
10. Deter smugglers – smaller tax, but enforced – ends salutary neglect/Colonies can’t make paper money
11. Tax to raise revenue, covered all legal documents – heavily affected lawyers/house British soldiers
12. 1765 – 9 colonies meet to complain
13. protest groups – mobs harassed governors/tax collect
14. Brits “declare” they have the right to tax
15. tax on British imports, vice-admiralty courts (Brit run w/ no jury), cancelled NY legislature, search homes
16. mob rock-snowballs, March 5, 1770 killed five - propaganda
17. colonists burn Gaspee ship (chasing smugglers) shoot lieutentant – ticks off Britain
18. talked with other colonies, propaganda to colonists
19. new tea taxes, except for East India Tea Company – tea actually cheaper
20. Sons of Libery dump tea – unfair practices
21. punish Boston – can’t trade, house soldiers, control gov’t, extended Quebec land
22. boycott British goods – all colonies but Georgia, talked about which taxes they’d accept
23. met after Lexington/Concord – Washington head of Continental Army
24. Washington’s men survive cold to fight again
25. Ben Franklin convinces France to help out – eventually Britain tires of fighting
26. pamphlets convinces it makes sense to break away
27. Thomas Jefferson – list of grievances & says government should listen to people
28. 1777 1st Constitution – failure – optional taxes, no strong executive, amendments required 100% agree
29. ends war, grants territory to Mississippi
30. surveys and distributes land
31. divide territory to Miss., 60,000 minimum pop
32. poor farmers can’t pay taxes, block courthouse, fed. Gov’t takes forever to put down – shows weak
33. 1787 – 55 delegates – alter then change Constitution – New Jersey vs. Virginia Plan, 3/5 slave, bicameral
34. Madison, Hamilton, Jay – anonymous articles of why nation needs strong Constitution
35. created federal courts
36. assume state debts – Virginia annoyed – wins D.C.
37. America should be a nation of manufacturing/banking – differed from Jefferson
38. battle between Jefferson/Hamilton – strict vs. implied
39. 1st 10 amendments – needed for states to ratify
40. stay out of France’s problems/war – U.S. still weak
41. French dude comes to American and illegally tries to recruit Americans
42. discusses trade w/ Britain, doesn’t punish for attacks
43. citizens one state can sue another state
44. Penn farmers protest whiskey task, Washington sends in huge force, squashes them – president is tough
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1796-1820

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| 1. Pinckney’s Treaty
2. Washington’s Farewell Address
3. John Adams
4. XYZ Affair
5. Alien and Sedition Acts
6. Virginia and Kentucky Resolves
7. Undeclared naval warfare with France
8. Adam’s “midnight judges”
9. Tripoli War
10. *Marbury vs. Madison*
11. John Marshall

100. Lewis and Clark101. Burr-Hamilton duel102. “Revolution of 1800”103. British Orders of Council104. Chesapeake Affair105. Embargo Act106. Nonintercourse Act, Macon’s Bill #2107. Harrison at Tippecanoe108. James Madison109. British burn Washington110. *Star-Spangled Banner*111. Treaty of Ghent112. Hartford Convention113. Battle of New Orleans114. James Monroe115. Rush-Bagot Agreement116. Fulton’s steamboat117. Cumberland (National) Road118. Protective Tariff119. Second Bank of the U.S.120. Erie Canal121. “Era of Good Feelings”122. Andrew Jackson/Florida123. Adams-Onis Treaty124. *McCulloch v. Maryland*125. *Dartmouth College v. Woodward*126. Tallmadge Amendment127. Missouri Compromise128. *Cohens v. Virginia*129. Denmark Vesey130. Monroe Doctrine131. *Gibbons v. Ogden*132. John Quincy Adams133. Tariff of Abominations134. South Carolina Exposition and Protest135. Andrew Jackson136. Maysville Road Veto137. Indian removal138. Peggy Eaton affair139. *Worcester v. Georgia* /*Cherokee Nation v. Georgia*140. Antimasonic Party141. South Carolina Ordinance of Nullification142. Compromise Tariff143. Force Bill144. Whig Party145. Martin Van Buren146. *Charles River Bridge v. Warren Bridge*147. “Trail of Tears”148. Independent Treasury Act149. William Henry Harrison150. Nat Turner151. Lowell System152. *Commonwealth v. Hunt*153. German and Irish immigration154. Clipper ships155. Transatlantic cable/telegraph156. Perry/Japan | 1. w/ Spain – Miss & Flor border – right to use New Orleans
2. warned “entangling alliances” & political parties
3. key revolutionary, Boston, kept Wash’s cabinet
4. French diplomats try to bribe US ambassadors
5. expel foreigners, jail newspapers, hurt Dem. Repub
6. Jefferson/Madison – states can ignore bad laws
7. Napoleon stealing supplies – at war w/ Europe
8. filled government positions w/ Federalists
9. Stop bribes to Barbary pirates, Jeff. Uses navy
10. Midnight judge Marbury sues – judicial review – Judiciary Act of 1789 illegal
11. Federalist – judicial review – power to Jefferson and Supreme Court (more importantly)

100. 1803 explored/surveyed/claimed Louisiana Territory – led to westward expansion101. Burr mad at Hamilton for hurting career – killed Hamilton – tried to start new nation102. Jefferson believed era of kings/Federalists over – he represented party of the people – Democratic-Repub103. impressments & restricted trade104. Leopard fires on Chesapeke after wouldn’t allow boarding105. don’t trade w/ any country in the world – brilliant idea106. Can’t trade w/ Britain and France – start trading w/ first one that is nice107. In War of 1812, defeats united Indians108. War 1812 pres, national growth – National Cumberland Road, protective tariffs, National Bank109. 1814 set White House on fire – gets name after painted110. Symbolic – Francis Scott Key – poem while imprisoned in boat watching fort111. ends War of 1812 – talk about Canada border112. N. England states meet to end war – look bad for plotting against America – ends Federalist party113. occurs after Treaty of Ghent – Jackson famous114. “era of Good Feelings” – no more Federalists115. unarmed Canada/U.S. border116. 1807 first steamboat – improved river travel – need for canals117. First federal highway – Pennsylvania > Illinois118. 1816 raised price of British goods – though better and cheaper119. 1816 loans went to industry also120. 1825 connects Lakes to Hudson – West to East121. No Federalist Party – Democrats rule122. Attacks Indians, Spanish can’t defend123. Florida to U.S. – Texas to Mexico124. State can’t sue Federal gov’t – proves Federal gov’t is supreme125. stats can’t change corporations charter126. Missouri – can be slave, but no new slaves and all children freed at 25 – failed127. Missouri slave – Maine splits free – 36’30” – delayed slavery issue – slave line drawn128. federal gov’t can review state decisions129. mulatto slave revolt – sold out by another slave – all 37 hanged130. no new European colonies in S. America and US stay out of European wars – S. America is US’s sphere131. Supreme Court jurisdiction interstate commerce132. Son of John, former Secretary of State, “corrupt bargain” – Clay steps out, gets Sec of State, Jackson PO133. high tariffs against Europe – hurt South – helped North134. Calhoun says states can ignore unfair tariffs – tells S. Carolina not to collect – Jackson stops135. First non-Virginian, non-Adams pres – war hero – hated Indians – Kitchen Cabinet – era of regular guy136. Fed gov’t doesn’t pay for internal improvements – no road in Kentucky (still mad at Clay)137. Move Indians to West of Mississ.138. Eaton, Secretary of War, hooks up with married woman – get married – not liked though – Jackson supp.139. can’t kick Cherokees outJackson ignores/fed gov’t can regulate Indians140. First Third Party – against rich/secretive masons141. will ignore tariffs – S. Carolina threatens to leave142. reduces tariffs slowly – S. Carolina happy143. Jackson can use military to collect tariffs – irrelevant but nullified by S. Carolina144. anti-Jackson “King” – Whig/Tories from old – 1832 first election w/ convention – Henry Clay145. leader of New York rich Albany Regency – president – got rid of National Bank146. private companies have to act to benefit public – toll vs. public bridge147. forcible removal of Cherokees149. Vaults of American money in various cities149. Tippecanoe and Tyler tooand “log cabin and cider” – dishonest campaigns150. 1831 slave uprising killed 60 whites – led to stricter fugitive slave laws – united South151. 1814 cloth in factory – Lowell Girls – lived in boarding house and worked in factories152. Trade unions aren’t conspiracies153. heavy drinkers, labor force, bad economies in Europe – (potato) – Germans set US moral character154. fast, tall – trade w/ China155. submarine cable – 1856156. 1853 – Japanese impressed/intimidated – open port |

1830-1870

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| 157. Second Great Awakening157. Reform movements158. Utopian movements159. Oneida160. Brook Farm161. Women’s Rights/Seneca Falls162. Shakers163. Temperance Union164. American Antislavery Society165. Horace Mann/Public Education166. Liberty Party167. Mormon Church168. Emerson and Thoreau169. Seventh Day Adventist Church170. Elizabeth Blackwell171. Texas secedes from Mexico172. John Tyler (death of Harrison)173. Webster-Ashburton Treaty174. James Polk175. Texas Enters Union176. Slidell Mission177. Oregon Treaty178. Wilmot Proviso179. Manifest Destiny180. Mexican-American War181. “Spot Resolutions”182. Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo183. Zachary Taylor184. Gold in California185. 186. Free-Soil Party187. Millard Fillmore188. Compromise of 1850189. Fugitive Slave Act190. California Enters Union191. chicken soup192. Clayton-Bulwer Treaty193. Uncle Tom’s Cabin194. Know-Nothing (American) Party195. Franklin Pierce196. Kansas-Nebraska Act197. Republican Party198. Ostend Manifesto199. “Bleeding Kansas”200. Pottawatomie Creek201. Brooks-Sumner Incident202. James Buchanan203. Dred Scott v. Sanford204. Lecompton Constitution205. Lincoln-Douglas Debates206. Freeport Doctrine207. Harper’s Ferry208. Abraham Lincoln209. Fort Sumter210. The Confederate States of America (The Confederacy)211. *Trent* Affair212. Confiscation Act213. Sherman’s March214. Appomattox Court House215. Lincoln’s Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction216. Emancipation Proclamation217. Wade-Davis Bill218. Freedmen’s Bureau219. 13th, 14th, 15th Amendments220. Black Codes221. Civil Rights Act222. Ku Klux Klan223. Military Reconstruction Act | 157. From Second Great Awakening, Northeast, spread through revivals157. attempt to improve society for all – penitentiaries, asylums, orphanages – society welfare – inclusion, led wom.158. social-religious equality159. New York – polygamy, communal property & raising of children160. Mass. 161. 1848, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony – turned away from abolitionist movement in London162. Broke from Quakers, women equal, isolated communities, celibacy, shared work., focus on afterlife163. prohibition alcohol + gambling, lotteries, prostitution164. 1833 – Northern abolitionist movement165. Mass. – First public school system – model for nation – based on Prussia166. 1844 – First Abolitionist party167. Brigham Young, polygamy, strong social order, persecuted, feared as economic, political, social block168. Transcendentalism – know thyself, nature, all connected, civil-disobedience169. Founder - William Miller, believed second coming of Jesus, Judgement Day, Saturday Sabbath ,Bible everything170. First woman medical degree171. 1835/1836 Declared Independence, Alamo, defeated Santa Anna at San Jacinto172. protective tariff, Tippecanoe and Tyler Too!, 173. 1842 - boundaries of Maine/Great Lakes174. promoted manifest destiny175. Annexation of Texas 1845176. Minister to Mexico – went to pay for Mexico/California, but ignored177. Held jointly with Britain after 1818, 1846 under Polk retaken from Britain178. Suggested part oGuadalupe HidalgoTreaty ($ to Mex for land) barred slavery – South defeated, but precedent set179. John O. Sullivan – God wants coast to coast nation180. Annexation Texas, Rio Grande catalyst, Zachary Taylor wins, invades Mexico City – get Southwest land181. Abraham Lincoln wants to know exact spot US troops fired on at Rio, suspects it was a fabricated catalyst182. For winning war, US gets Cali, AZ, COL, New Mex, Utah, Nevada – gold discovered few months later 1848183. Gained fame fighting Mexico, becomes president184. John Sutter, 1848, 49ers from the East – overwhelmed gov’t – gold rush185.186. New political party opposes slavery in territories187. 188. South: Tough fugitive slave laws, Utah/NM no restrictions; North: California free, D.C. no slavery189. returning slaves to South. North ignored 1793 law. 1850 version actually enforced 190. Constitution/gov’t created before admitted191. heated liquid concoction - encouraged by matriarchs during internal white blood cell conflict with foreign body192. US/Britain agree to not control Panaman Canal – ignored by US in 1881193. abolitionist novel, Harriet Beecher Stowe, greatest propaganda novel, introduced slavery194. opposed immigration/Catholics195. 196. 1854 repealed Missouri Compromise – popular sovereignty197. Free Soil + Whigs + Know Nothings = liberal, anti-slavery198. $20 million for Cuba offered, defeated due to fear as slave state199. Kansas Border War – Border Ruffians vs. antislavery – 4 years of fighting200. John Brown massacres proslavery sympathizers – Northerners look crazy201. Sumner beaten with cane after criticizing South for slavery = prostitution202. Southern states secede, lame duck Buchanan does nothing203. Missouri slave sues for freedom, Taney/Supreme Court says he’s not human, can’t sue204. Kansas first pro-slavery constitution – not accepted205. Lincoln-Stephen Douglas debate slavery territory issues – Douglas wins Senate, Lincoln later President206. Douglas says Congress can’t force state to become slave state against will207. 1859 John Brown at arsenal – wants to invade South w/ help of slaves – captured/killed/becomes martyr208. “a house divided against itself can not stand” – goal to save the Union209. federal fort fired upon after refusing to surrender – catalyst to Civil War210. formed after Southern states secede – Jefferson Davis president211. British/Confederate troops captured on boat – Lincoln has to compromise to not tick off Brits212. all slaves behind Union lines are freed213. total war – Sherman leaves supply lines and destroys everything in path214. surrender of South – Lee and troops allowed to keep guns215. 10% of citizens take oath of allegiance and agree to 13th and they can become state again216. Frees all slaves in seceding states – gives war moral calling – no slaves actually freed technically217. said Congress should be able to control Southern Reconstruction not President – Lincoln vetoed218. food, clothing, school, job assistance for freed slaves219. slaves – freed/citizenship/voting – 15th not agreed to by all Northern states, but Southern pushed through - irony220. attempt to keep slaves in pre-Civil War status – controlled movement, behavior, job possibilities221. prohibited discrimination in public places – Supreme Court says illegal222. 6 Confederate Officers start “Circle of Friends” – attempt to keep in “place”223. South broken into 5 military districts – controlled by North – created new governments |

1870-1900

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| 224. Tenure of Office Act225. Command of the Army Act226. Impeachment of Johnson227. Ulysses S. Grant228. Fisk-Gould Scandal229. “Boss Tweed”/Tammany Hall230. Amnesty Act231. Credit Mobilier scandal232. “Salary Grab” Act233. Greenback Party234. Whiskey Ring235. Rutherford B. Hayes236. Compromise of 1877237. Booker T. Washington238. Atlanta Exposition/Compromise239. *Plessy v. Ferguson*240. *Guinn v. US*241. Bureau of Indian Affairs242. Homestead Act243. Morrill Land Grant Act244. Sioux Wars245. Chief Joseph/Nez Perce246. Exodusters247. Helen Hunt Jackson/A Century of Dishonor248. Wounded Knee massacre249. Bessemer Process250. Transatlantic Cable251. Union Pacific and Central Pacific252. Standard Oil253. *Munn v. Illinois*254. Edison/light bulb255. Wabash case256. Sherman Antitrust Act257. Interstate Commerce Act258. *US v. Knight Co*.259. US Steel Corporation260. National Labor Union261. Knights of Labor262. Workingmen’s Party263. Chinese Exclusion Act264. Brooklyn Bridge265. American Federation of Labor266. Samuel Gompers267. Haymarket Square riot268. American Protective Association269. Jane Addams/Hull House270. Homestead Strike271. Eugene V. Debs272. American Railway Union273. Pullman strike274. Dillingham Commission275. Gentlemen’s Agreement276. Chautaugua Movement277. Muckrakers278. Ashcan School278. Frederick Jackson Turner279. The Grange/Oliver Kelly280. Bland-Allison Act281. James Garfield282. Chester Arthur283. Pendleton Act284. Civil Service Commission285. Mongrel Tariff286. Benjamin Harrison287. Serman Silver Purchase Act288. McKinley Tariff289. Wilson-Gorman Tariff290. William McKinley291. William Jennings Bryan292. “Cross of Gold” speech293. Populist Party/People’s Party294. Seward Purchase of Alaska295. Alfred Thayer Mahan296. Queen Liliuokalani297. Spanish American War298. de Lome Letter299. U.S.S. Maine300. Rough Riders301. Joseph Pulitzer302. William Randolph Hearst303. “Yellow journalism”304. Teller Amendment305. Dewey/Manila306. Treaty of Paris307. Venezuela boundary dispute308. The Philippines309. Open Door Notes310. Boxer Rebellion311. Puerto Rico, Samoa, Guam312. Filipino insurrection313. Platt Amendment314. Jones Act315. National Woman Suffrage Association316. Susan B. Anthony317. Elizabeth Cady Stanton318. *Bradwell v. Illinois*319. Women’s Christian Temperance Union – WCTU320. Minor v. Happersett321. Anti-Saloon League | 224. Pres. Johnson can’t remove fed. Workers – test case – Sec. of War Stanton – Rad. Republicans keep Reconstruct225. 226. Failed by one vote, getting in way of Reconstruction – useless term after227. former US general, corrupt administration w/ friends/relatives – honest man but most corrupt admin.228. brothers in law of Grant – illegally made $ selling gold229. political “boss” that controlled New York – brought down by Thomas Nast230. pardoned rebel Southerners, could reenter public life231. railroad company taking money and using illegally – sold stock to Congressmen232. 233. from West and South – want money inflated to pay off debts234. Grant officials illegally import whiskey to avoid taxes235. wins election of 1876, fraud suspected236. Hayes ends Reconstruction, promises to help South – in return he gets election237. founder Tuskegee – blacks better selves through education – be realistic – don’t aim for equality238. Washington gives speech urging vocational education239. Supreme Court – train car rider – pushes case – ruled “separate but equal” is legal – legalized segregation240. 241. 242. 1862 – free land if you settle and develop – some just put a foot large house on to cheat system243. 244. 245. “I will fight no more forever” – fought US army 1877246. 247. muckraking book tells of poor Indian treatment248. 1890 Sioux women, children, elderly massacred249. removed air from iron = steel > skyscrapers possible – stronger more flexible than iron250. 251. Promontory Point – two railroads met – transcontinental – overcharged gov/t with inferior materials252. Rockefeller’s oil monopoly253. interstate commerce can regulate prices254. “invention factory” - phonograph, light bulb, electric battery, mimeograph and moving picture255. states control business in state, Congress controls interstate – railroad case256. 1890 – attempt to prevent monopolies – illegal contracts, conspiracies – not enforced by executive257. creates Intestate Commerce Commission to regulate transportation of goods/people258. monopoly on sugar legal because it doesn’t affect interstate trade259. first billion dollar coporation, JP Morgan – monopolized steel260. 1866 labor union261. 1869 – fraternal order at first – first labor union of all workers262. 263. 1882 denied citizenship/abolished further immigration of Chinese – feared for accepting lower paying jobs264. pioneered suspension bridges265. 266. president of AFL, combined unions for power – “bread and butter” issues – wages, hours, working conditions267. after being harassed by police, strikers met, bomb went off injuring police – immigrants blamed – anti-union feeling268. 1890s Nativist group opposed ALL immigration269. 1889 Chicago – helped urban poor – taught to read, juveniles active, 270. 5 month strike in Pennsylvania – armed guards protect building – power for workers growing271. leader American Railway Union – tried to help strikers – jailed for 6 months272. Started Pullman Strike – railroad workers273. 1894 strike against railroad monopoly – 50,000 strike – gov’t brought in to stop274. 1911 – sought reasons why “new immigrants” were bad275. 1907 – Japan agrees to stop letting Japanese emigrate276. speakers go around nation talking/county fair type atmostphere277. journalists who published negative actions/practices278. artists who focused on real New York City life278. Frontier Thesis – America’s history directly related to always having a frontier/frontier spirit279. national organization of farmers – protect farmers280. 1878-1900 – American coins based on silver281. assassinated president – killed by immigrant who couldn’t get a government job282. took over from Garfield283. due to assassination – this created group to oversee how people are hired for gov’t jobs284. from Pendleton Act – this group would oversee hiring285. 1883 - bad compromise – some tariffs increased, some lowered286. president during “Billion Dollar Congress” – gov’t now spent billion dollar budget287. 1890 buy more silver – led to recession288. high protective tariff – heavily disliked289. tried for graduated income tax – deemed illegal290. all money backed by gold – ended silver era291. 3 time failed Democrat candidate – supported by Populists – Wilson’s Sec. of State – prosecuted Scopes trial292. Republicans want to get rid of Silver – Bryan says US should not be “crucified on a cross of gold”293. 1891 – free coinage silver/paper money, direct election senators, national income tax, regulate railroads, help farmer294. 1866 – Seward’s Folly – Seward’s Icebox – Russia gives up/don’t want Britain to have it/oil, gold, fish, timber295. *The Influence of Sea Power upon History* – US must have modern Navy to protect trade296. 1887 – gave naval rights to US – American settlers later kick her out of power297. Defended Cuban independence – pushed by Teddy Roosevelt – America becomes empire – fought Philip also298. Spanish Minister calls McKinley a wimp – yellow journalism exaggerates story299. Engine fire explodes on ship off of Cuba’s Havana Harbor – yellow press turn it into a catalyst300. Teddy Roosevelt’s group 1898 – Polo players + westerners – took San Juan Hill – made Teddy popular301. wrote human-interest stories, scandal, and sensationalism – yellow press302. along with Pulitzer – yellow press – influenced Spanish-American War303. omissions and half-truths – sensationalist newspapers try to sell more paper – printed on yellow paper304. 1896 – Cuba free from Spain and US won’t annex305. cripled entire Spanish fleet in hours – US takes Philip.306. 1898 Treaty – US gets Guam, Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippines – beginning of America the empire307. Brits want boundary change for after gold discov. – US claims they should intervene because of Monroe – war talk308. US doesn’t allow independence – keeps as territory – independence in 1945 – stirs up anti-imperialism talk309. 1899 America sends out notes to European empires saying they have the right to trade with Asia/ie. China310. Chinese group rebels against foreigners in Beijing – defeated by coalition of European empires + Japan311. territory of US after Spanish American War – US now an empire312. Emilio Aguinaldo helps US defeat Spain, but then removed when he tries to take independence from US313. Cuba can’t make treaty w/ other nations and America can stay involved in affairs314. Philippine satellite nation of US in 1917 – partial freedom315. Elizabeth Cady Stanton + Susan B. Anthony – state suffrage then federal suffrage316. suffragette317. Organized Seneca Falls + suffragette318. denied a woman right to practice law because of suffrage – women would have to try again later319. advocated total abstinence and sought legislation320. 1875 denied right to vote to women – failed as Constitutional Amendment from 1876-1920321. worked for prohibition – joined later with WCTU |

1900-1945

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| 322. Theodore Roosevelt323. Hay-Pauncefote Treaty324. Newlands Reclamation Act325. Women’s Trade Union League326. Northern Securities Co. v. U.S.327. Hay-Bunau Varilla Treaty328. Roosevelt Corollary329. Russo- Japanese War330. Treaty of Portsmouth331. Taft-Katsura Agreement332. Niagra Movement/NAACP333. W.E.B. DuBois334. Jacob Riis/How the Other Half Lives335. Lochner v. New York336. Hepburn Act337. Upton Sinclair/The Jungle338. Meat Inspection Act339. Pure Food and Drug Act340. National Municipal League341. Root-Takahira Agreement342. Muller v. Oregon343. Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire344. 17th Amendment345. Guinn v. U.S.346. Margaret Sanger/birth control347. 19th Amendment348. Adkins v. Children’s Hospital349. Triple Alliance350. Triple Entente351. William Howard Taft352. Ballinger/Pinchot Affair353. Payne-Aldrich Tariff354. Mann-Elkins Act355. Standard Oil. v. U.S.356. Progressive (Bull Moose) Party357. Woodrow Wilson358. Underwood Tariff359. 16th Amendment360. Federal Reserve Act361. Clayton-Antitrust Act362. Federal Trade Commission Act363. Archduke Ferdinand364. World War I365. Lusitania366. National Defense Act367. National Revenue Act368. Federal Farm Loan Act369. Sussex Pledge370. Urban League371. “Peace Without Victory”372. Submarine warfare373. Zimmerman telegram374. Committee on Public Information/Creel Committee375. Selective Service Act376. Espionage Act377. Sedition Act378. Lever Act379. Trading with the Enemy Act380. Bolsheviks381. Fourteen Points382. National War Labor Board383. Overman Act384. Schenck v. U.S.385. Abrams v. U.S.386. Treaty of Versailles387. Wright brothers’ flight388. International Workers of the World389. Joe Hill390. “Big” Bill Haywood391. Henry Ford/assembly line/interchangeable parts392. Marcus Garvey/Universal Negro Improvement Association393. Tin Pan Alley394. 18th Amendment395. Prohibition396. Volstead Act397. Esch-Cummins Transportation Act398. F. Scott Fitzgerald399. Sinclair Lewis400. Ernest Hemingway401. William Faulkner402. Eugene O’Neill403. Harlem Renaissance404. KDKA/radio405. Warren G. Harding406. Federal Highway Act407. Sacco and Vanzetti408. Emergency Quota Act409. Fodney McCumber Act410. Calvin Coolidge411. National Origins Act412. Scopes “Monkey” Trial413. The Jazz Singer414. Charles Lindbergh/Spirit of St. Louis415. Herbert Hoover416. Stock market crash417. Hawley-Smoot Tariff418. Reconstruction Finance Corporation419. Bonus March420. Home Loan Act421. Franklin Delano Roosevelt422. New Deal423. “Hundred Days”424. Emergency Banking Act425. Civilian Conservation Corps426. Agricultural Adjustment Act427. Federal Emergency Relief Act428. Tennessee Valley Act429. Home Owners Refinancing Act430. Farm-Credit Act431. Glass-Steagall Banking Act432. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation433. National Industrial Act434. 21st Amendment435. Frazier-Lemke Act436. Federal Housing Authority437. Gold Reserve Act438. Securities and Exchange Act439. Silver Purchase Act440. Works Progress Administration441. Schecter v. U.S.442. Wagner Act/National Labor Relations Act443. Social Security Act444. National Housing Act445. Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)446. Fair Labor Standards Act447. Washington Naval Conference448. Adolph Hitler449. Benito Mussolini450. Tanaka Memorial451. Kellogg-Briand Pact452. Good Neighbor Policy453. Trade Agreements Act454. Neutrality Act455. Axis Alliance456. Munich Agreement457. Nazi-Soviet Pact458. Selective Training and Service Act459. Tripartite Pact460. Lend-Lease Act461. Atlantic Charter462. U-Boats463. Hideki Tojo/Japan464. Pearl Harbor465. War Powers Act466. Japanese-American Internment467. National War Labor Board468. D-Day469. Conferences: Casablanca, Teheran, Yalta, Potsdam470. Atomic bomb471. Manhattan Project472. Los Alamos473. Harry S. Truman474. Hiroshima475. Nagasaki476. Servicemen’s Readjustment Act (G.I. Bill)477. Bretton Woods/World Bank478. Dumbarton Oaks/United Nations479. Full Employment Act480. Loyalty Boards481. Taft-Hartley Act482. Truman Doctrine483. George Kennan/containment484. Marshall Plan485. Brussels Pact486. North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)487. Warsaw Pact488. House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC)489. Alger Hiss490. Ethel and Julius Rosenberg491. McCarran Internal Security Act492. Joseph McCarthy493. Army-McCarthy hearings494. Edward R. Murrow495. Korean War496. General Douglas MacArthur497. McCarran-Walter Immigration and National Act498. Dwight D. Eisenhower/Modern Republicanism499. Organization of American States500. Earl Warren501. Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO)502. Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka503. AFL-CIO504. Baghdad Pact505. Geneva Conference506. Montgomery Bus Boycott507. Eisenhower Doctrine508. Domino Theory509. National Defense Education Act510. Mutually Assured Destruction (MAD)511. Military Industrial Complex512. National Security Act/Council513. Central Intelligence Agency514. “Iron Curtain”515. “Voice of America”516. NASA517. Landrum-Griffin Act518. Khruschev519. Camp David520. Fidel Castro521. U-2522. Sputnik523. John F. Kennedy524. Sit-ins525. Alliance for Progress526. Bay of Pigs527. Berlin Wall528. Peace Corps529. Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)530. Freedom Rides531. Project Apollo532. Vietnam533. *Engele v. Vitale*534. *Baker v. Carr*535. Michael Harrington/*The Other America*536. Betty Freidan/*The Feminine Mystique*537. National Organization for Women (NOW)538. Students for a Democratic Society (SDS)539. Port Huron Statement540. James Meredith/University of Mississippi541. Cuban Missile Crisis542. Gideon v. Wainwright543. Martin Luther King, Jr.544. Southern Christian Leadership Conference545. Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee546. Black Panthers547. March on Washington548. Office of Economic Opportunity549. Civil Rights Act of 1964550. Escobedo v. Illinois551. Free Speech Movement, Berkeley552. Gulf of Tonkin Resolution553. Lyndon Johnson554. Voting Rights Act555. “Great Society”556. Medicare and Medicaid557. Elementary and Secondary Education Act and High Education Act558. Department of Housing and Urban Development559. Miranda v. Arizona560. Tet Offensive561. Paris peace talks562. Robert F. Kennedy563. Democratic National Convention, Chicago564. Chicago Seven565. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)566. Roe v. Wade567. Richard Nixon568. Apollo 11569. Nixon Doctrine570. War Powers Act571. Pentagon Papers, Daniel Ellsberg572. New York Times v. United States573. Furman v. Georgia574. Henry Kissinger575. “Vietnamization”576. Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT)577. Committee to Reelect the President (CREEP)578. Watergate579. Spiro Agnew580. Saturday Night Massacre581. Nixon’s “Enemies List”582. Nixon resigns583. Gerald Ford584. Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)584. Fall of Saigon585. Helsinki Accord586. Jimmy Carter587. Panama Canal treaties588. Camp David Accords589. Three Mile Island590. SALT-II591. Iran hostage crisis592. Equal Rights Amendment593. Ronald Reagan594. “Reaganomics”/”trickle-down economics”595. Sandra Day O’Connor596. Iran-Contra Scandal597. Star Wars598. Brittney Spears599. Bread600. Committee to Reinstate the Tariff After the International Isolationist Treaty Defunct Potsdam with Two Slices of Versailles and a Whig Party Coalition | 322. Trustbuster – Big Stick Foreign Policy – conservationist – self-promoter323. Britain allows US to build and maintain Panama Canal, but remains neutral324. 1902 Federal Gov’t develops west, protects land325. 326. Company must dissolve because it’s a trust327. America guarantees Panama’s independence328. U.S. becomes military policemen of world – South America primarily329. Japan defeats Russia after it refuses to leave Manchuria330. Roosevelt helps moderate peace treaty – increases U.S. prestige – Roosevelt gets Nobel Peace Prize331. 332. Black and white reformers form NAACP – 1909333. militant, talented 10%, wants equality now – disagreed with Booker T. Washington334. Muckraking book that uncovers living conditions of poor335. says maximum working hours illegal336. More ICC control on railroads, can set maximum rates337. Muckraking book that explores disgusting meatpacking practices and difficult of being an immigrant338. sets rules for packing meat and inspecting meat339. 1906 Forbade selling of mislabeled or altered medicine/products340. 341. 1908 Japan/US respect territory in Pacific and allow for Open Door Policy342. economic data gathered to give maximum working hours for women – might hurt pregnancy capabilities343. doors locked on factory – 146 workers/mostly women died – led to federal regulations of working conditions344. elect direct senators – not by state legislatures – gets rid of manipulated senators345. 346. NYC nurse saw danger of unwanted pregnancy, first birth control clinic – American Birth Control League – Plnnd Prnthd347. women right to vote348. hospital allowed to fire employees because it didn’t want to pay minimum wage349. Central Powers – Germany, Austria, Hungary350. Allies – French, British, Russia351. President and Chief Justice – Roosevelt supported – chunky – Progressive President352. Pinchot says Ballinger is not being a conservationist – Taft fires Pinchot353. lowered tariff rates to 38%354. ICC can enforce own laws independently – 1910 - Taft355. 1911 – US says Standard Oil is a trust – against Sherman Anti-Trust Act356. Roosevelt’s 1912 Progressive Party – Roosevelt said he was as fit as a “Bull Moose” – beat Taft – lost to Wilson357. New Freedom – believed in competition – against monopolies358. lowered tariffs on hundred of items made cheaper in America359. Congress can make income taxes360. against laissez faire polices – banks split into districts that control their region and print money for their region361. 1914 – made Sherman Antitrust Act more powerful – outlawed practices that might even look like a monopoly362. 1914 – prevent unfair business practices – encourage competition363. Austrian assassination by Black Hand becomes catalyst that triggers alliance system and starts World War I364. US enters to make “world safe for democracy” – makes money off of trading to both sides – sees black/women imprvmt365. cruise ship with military supplies sunk by Germans – catalyst for America’s involvement366. 367.368. 369. Germany promises to stop sinking ships with subs.370. 371. 372. Germany blockaded and has inferior navy to Britain, competes by attacking ships secrety373. German ambassador Zimmerman asks Mexico to fight U.S. in exchange for land – note discovered and published in newsppr374. Head of propaganda – depicted US as beacon of freedom and liberty375. all men 20-45 have to be registered for draft376. illegal to criticize America - Made illegal - draft dodging, aiding enemy, disgracing Constitution, or military uniforms377. amndmnt to Espionage Act – made anti-US speeches illegal378. US government controls output, prices, and exports of farm goods and other products379. Illegal to trade with enemies in war time380. overthrow Russia in Communist Revolution – US leaders feared Communist views might infiltrate 381. Wilson’s plan to prevent future wars - freedom of seas, self-determination, League of Nations382. Gompers pushes for labor imprvmt during WWI – have leverage – board created to regulate problems383. reorganizes executive offices384. Supreme Court says 1st amendment can’t be used for anti-war propaganda385. 386. ended WWI, severely punished Germany – had to pay reparations, demilitarize, give up land, accept full blame387. 1903 Kitty Hawk, N. Carolina – first motor powered aircraft388. militant, radical union. favored socialism and opposed free enterprise. disliked by big business and less radical unions389. wrote labor songs – executed for killing a man – admired by radial labor unions390. leader of Wobblies – IWW – see above391. 1913 – Model T – affordable cars – increased worker wages and modern ideas of hours and work benefits392. black nationalism and financial independence – don’t need whites – “Back to Africa” mvmt – white nations will never help393. NYC musicians that dominated public music394. prohibited manufacture and sell of alcohol395. started by temperance mvmt – to reduce crime, unemployment – led to increase in crime396. defined how to enforce 18th amendment397. return railroads to private control but increases power of ICC398. “lost generation” writer – criticizes American idealists who follow American dream – Great Gatsby399. wrote books – small businessmen can never break out of cycle – Babbitt400. A Farewell to Arms – WWI story w/ ambulance driver401. 1920s books show decay of Southern culture402. America’s first playwright403. African-American art, literature, poetry, music movement that attracted whites – pride for community404. broadcasted first election returns405. known for scandals – Teapot Dome – Ohio Gang – died in office406. makes roads407. Italian immigrants convicted of murder on bad evidence – more because of anti-immigrant, anti-anarchist feelings408. 3% of persons living in US in 1910409. raised tariff rates410. Silent Cal – “the business of America is business” – replaces Harding upon death411. Quotas against immigrants from Southern/Eastern Europe412. Evolution vs. creationism – Scopes teacher – William Jennings Bryan looks bad – moves away from fundamentalism413. first talking movie414. flight across Atlantic, hero, individualistic – later an isolationist415. led food administration in WWI – wanted to keep America individualism – state help for poverty not federal help416. Dow Jones dropped 50% in one day417. highest level yet, other nations respond – Depression gets even worse – 60%418. make emergency loans to banks, railroads, companies419. WWI soldiers march asking for retirement checks early – fired on veterans by Fed. gov’t420. ummm…loans for homes…doesn’t need a definition421. won easily w/ just pulse – polio – New Deal – made U.S. a welfare state422. economic and social reform programs of FDR423. 99 days – Congress passed laws in special session of Congress424. after bank holiday – banks inspected to see if OK425. 2.5 million men work and live at CCC camps – building national parks – infrastructure426. paid farmers to plant less crops – burn crops427. $500 million aid to be passed out to poor428. TVA built 20 dams, conducted demonstration projects for farmers, and engaged in reforestation to rehabilitate the area.429. don’t worry about it430. you’ll forget this anyway, so don’t worry about it431. FDIC insures bank depositors432. see above433. authorities set lowest prices could be charged, the lowest wages could be paid, and the standards of quality 434. repeals prohibition – 18th – amendment435. farmers can keep land while property is going through bankruptcy proceedings437. all gold coins and gold certificates be surrendered to the Treasury438. supervise stocks and punish fraud in trading439. 440. Harold Hopkins, 30 hour weeks – artists, entertainers, writers to record American culture441. Congress can’t pass laws for recovery only within a state – must be interstate442. reaffirmed labor's right to unionize, prohibited unfair labor practices, and created the National Labor Relations Board443. Second New Deal -retirement for persons over 65 funded by a tax on wages paid equally by employee and employer444. set up Federal Housing Authority (FHA) – encouraged bankers to loan more money – backed by federal gov’t445. workers in mass production industries – split from AFL in 1938446. Set maximum hours at 40 hours a week and minimum wage at 20 cents an hour447. kept peace and reduced arms in Europe – led to militarization of Japan448. ignored Versailles Treaty, lebenstraum for Germans, blitzkrieg, Jews – Final Solution – Nazi449. Fascist – took over Italy – militarization and nationalism – political strategies taken by Hitler450. Japan’s Plan for taking over Asia – similar to Mein Kampf in Germany451. made offensive war illegal – mostly seen as a useless document452.Roosevelt - U.S. took the lead in promoting good will among Latin American nations – these nations starting to unite453. reversed Hawley-Smoot super-high tariff – now US and individual countries could make own trade deals454. prohibited trade with belligerents – President determines what is a war and who are belligerents455. Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis – 1936-1937 Treaties456. classic appeasement – at meeting without Czechs., piece of Czech (Sudetenland) given to Hitler, Hitler takes over anyway457. Stalin/Hitler agree to not invade each other – divide up Poland as buffer zone458. first adopted peacetime conscription (draft) - 1940 – 10 million eventually inducted459. signed by Italy, Germany, Japan – if US doesn’t stay neutral they’ll have a two front war460. transfer, lend, or lease any article of defense equipment to any government deemed vital to the defense of the U.S.461. like Wilson’s Fourteen Points – Britain and US discuss how to make world a better place after war462. attacked American convoys in North Atlantic before America entered war463. Prime Minister of Japan (1941-1944) and leading advocate of Japanese military conquest464. attempt to cripple US navy before they entered, Japan angered after blockade – catalyst for Congressional war order465. Converted factories from civilian to military production. Manufacturing output tripled.466. executive order 9066, moved all Japanese living on the west coast into internment camps – feared as spies/help invasion467. Acted as a supreme court for labor cases. Did more harm than good when it tried to limit wages, which led to strikes.468. “beginning of the end” – established western front to attack push back Germany – war over within year – at Normandy469. Casa. – invade Italy/unconditional surrender; Teheran – set up U.N., Yalta – divide Germany, Potsdam – attack Japan next470. saved American soldiers lives, Japanese civilians – used as warning to Russia – ended war quickly – started arms race471. A secret U.S. project for the construction of the atomic bomb.472. 1942 as a nuclear research site to produce the first atomic bombs473. took over after FDRs death, decision to drop bomb, desegregated army474. First and second cities to be hit by atomic bombs, they were bombed after Japan refused to surrender and accept the Potsdam Declaration. Hiroshima was bombed on August 6, 1945 and Nagasaki was bombed on August 9, 1945.476. $13 billion in aid for former servicemen, educational grants to housing and services to assist with the readjustment to society477. Creatd world bank/stabilize international currency, increase investment under-developed areas/speed economic recovery EU 478. Washington, D.C., August 21 to October 7, 1944, U.S., Great Britain, U.S.S.R. and China drafted UN constitution479. 480. 4.5 million name check investigations for “derogatory information” – precursor to Red Scare481. imposed certain *restrictions* of the money and power of labor unions, prohibition against mandatory *closed shops*482. 1947 - Stated that the U.S. would support any nation threatened by Communism483. State Department, best way to keep Communism out of Europe -confront the Russians wherever try spread their power.484. massive American economic aid to Europe to revitalize the European economies - help prevent the spread of Communism.485. 486. 1949 - 11 nations agreed to fight for each other if attacked. International military force for enforcing its charter487. After NATO Soviets formed this military organization w/ nations of Eastern Europe. Russia puts troops in these countries488. started to look for pro-Fascists during WWII – later used in black listing communist cases of Hollywood489. A former State Department official accused of being a Communist spy and was convicted of perjury. 490. Espionage arrest 1950 – killed 1953 – accused of selling bomb plans to USSR 491. 1950 - Required Communists to register and prohibited them from working for the government – Truman didn’t like492. Feb. 1950 says has list of State Department communist sympathizers – senate hearings continue – ends with army493. McCarthy accuses wrong person – looks like an idiot494. respected WWII journalist – attacked McCarthy for abuses of civil liberties495. UN army pushes North Koreans back to 38th parallel – China involved briefly496. Heads Japan rebuilding – Allied commander of Pacific – later fired by Truman for wanting to escalate Korean War497. immigration quotas on certain people (Communists especially) – allowed for displaced WWI refugees to enter498. Conservative about federal spending, kept personal freedoms – Democratic installed economic/social programs499. 32 nations in Central/South America + US – tries to settle disputes – keep out other nations500. Supreme Court Justice - liberal views offended Conservatives – want impeached –unanimous Brown v. Board501. Alliance of non-Communist Asian nations modelled after NATO. Unlike NATO, it didn't establish a military force502. unanimous decision under Warren saying separate education facilities not equal – ignored by governors503. 1955 – rival organizations unite with 15 million members504. least successful of Cold War alliances – Iraq, Turkey, Pakistan, Iran, Britain, US505. After Dien Bien Phu, French want out of Vietnam – sets communist N. Vietnam and S. Vietnam under Diem Bien Phu506. After Rosa Parks – 11 month boycott – started Civil Rights Movement507. use of U.S. military forces to intervene in any country that appeared likely to fall to communism. Used in the Middle East508. 1957 - if one country fell to Communism, another would fall, producing a domino effect – logic for Vietnam intervention509. 1958 - multi-million $ loan fund for college students and granted $ to states for upgrading improving science/foreign lang.510. military strategy threat where if one person deploys nuclear weapons both attacker and attacked will be destroyed511. Eisenhower’s warning State of Union – excessive Congressional spending to satisfy army and businesses512. Created the cabinet post of Secretary of Defense, the CIA, and the National Security Council.513. first U.S. espionage and covert operations agency.514. Churchill in 1946 declared an "iron curtain" had descended across Eastern Europe.515. 1953 it has been the international radio network of the U.S. Information Agency.516. After Sputnik, created for rocket, orbit, satellite, space research517. forced labor unions to handle their organization democratically and responsibly518. followed Stalin – denounced some of his actions – toured US trying to ease relations519. Peace talks between Egypt and Israel mediated by President Carter.520. A band of insurgents led by Fidel Castro overthrew corrupt government of Juan Baptista, and Cuba became Communist521. Pilot Gary Powers captured in Russia, proves US was spying, bad for public relations522. Soviet first artificial satellite sent into space – brought fear to US – forced change in education/research523. New Frontier – promised to create America for all people, brought in young, enthusiastic Ivy League staff524. nonviolent demonstrations and marches that challenged segregation laws, often braving attacks by angry White mobs525. Formed by John F. Kennedy to build up Third World nations to the point where they could manage their own affairs.526. Failed attempt of CIA to help ex-Cubans overthrow Castro- US looks ludicrous for trying to assassinate world leader527. wall between East and West Berlin to keep people from fleeing from the East, after Kennedy asked defense fund increase 528. dedicated Americans volunteered to go to about 50 third-world countries/show impoverished people how to improve lives529. integrated until 1962, then mostly black - organizing votes for Black candidates and political causes530. attempt to integrate interstate busses – Kennedy forced to use executive authority to put down governor531. series of space flights undertaken by the United States with a goal of landing a man on the moon – Apollo 11 arrived 1969532. failed foreign policy, America can’t leave w/out losing face – Vietnam wanted independence, attacked US advisors533. prayer in public schools were banned on the grounds that such laws violated the First Amendment.534. districts be redrawn so the each representative represented the same number of people535. opened Kennedy’s eyes to 20% of America living in poverty536. book that stated that some women might not be happy with domesticity of 1950s537. wanted equal employment opportunities, equal pay, ERA, divorce law changes, and legalized abortion.538. SDS condemned anti-Democratic tendencies of large corporations, racism and poverty539. beliefs of SDS made in 1962540. registration (1963) at traditionally segregated U. of Miss. prompts riot, state ignores federal pleas for peaceful integration541. Soviet missiles in Cuba, US responds w/ quarantine (blockade) – 6 days brink of nuclear war – USSR gives in542. all defendants in serious criminal cases are entitled to legal counsel543. leader of the Civil Rights Movement/President of the SCLC, assassinated outside his hotel room.544. coalition of churches and Christians organizations who met to discuss civil rights545. student civil rights movement inspired by sit-ins - encourage Blacks to resist segregation and to register to vote546. believed racism was an inherent part of U.S. capitalist society and were militant, revolutionaries for Black Power547. 200,000 demonstrators at Lincoln Memorial to hear Dr. King's speech and celebrate Kennedy's support of movement 548. Part of War on Poverty – failed too complex - Job Corps, loans, training, VISTA, and educational programs549. public accommodations could not be segregated nobody could be denied access to public accommodation due to race550. right to counsel at the police station. This was needed to deter forced confessions given without the benefit of counsel551. Berkeley students' right to [free speech](http://www.answers.com/main/ntquery?method=4&dsid=2222&dekey=Freedom+of+speech&gwp=8&curtab=2222_1) and [academic freedom](http://www.answers.com/main/ntquery?method=4&dsid=2222&dekey=Academic+freedom&gwp=8&curtab=2222_1) – students begin protesting through 1960s and 1970s552. After USS Maddox was allegedly “fired upon” Congress passes law giving full power to Pres. Johnson to protect troops553. extremely socially active president, master compromiser/ Congressional maneuver, legacy killed with Vietnam554. 1965, supervisors to register Blacks to vote in places where they had not been allowed to vote before.555. Platform for LBJ's campaign, it stressed the 5 P's: Peace, Prosperity, anti-Poverty, Prudence and Progress.556. 1965 - provided, under Social Security, federal subsidies to pay for the hospitalization/medicine sick people age 65 and over.557. funding for education in poor neighborhoods - Title I provided basic-skills instruction 558. regulated/monitored housing and suburban development. provided rent supplements for low-income families559. Right to remain silent – attorney560. 1968 attack by N. Vietnam – American victory, but looked like gov’t lied about progress – opinion changes561. 1973 - peace treaty w/ North Vietnam/began withdrawing troops. 1975, S. Vietnam taken over, violates treaty562. hope for future of America, pull US out of Vietnam, continue Civil Rights movement, assassinated in Cali.563. thousands of blacks/protesters beat up by mayor Daley’s police – media covers event564. eight (one put in contempt) protestors charged with conspiracy/inciting riot – mocked court proceedings – costumes565. formed to stop pollution, save wildlife, natural resources566. No state can take away right of woman to have abortion567. New policy of Détente with Russia, improved Chinese relations, kept social programs, paranoid > Watergate568. first space module, astronauts land on moon569. expected its [Asian](http://www.answers.com/main/ntquery?method=4&dsid=2222&dekey=Asia&gwp=8&curtab=2222_1) allies to take care of their own military defense. This was the start of the "Vietnamization"570. Gave any president the power to go to war under certain circumstances, but required that he could only do so for 90 days571. top-secret government study said govet had lied to the citizens of the U.S. and the world about its intentions in Vietnam572. famous people can’t sue papers unless they can prove “malice” – mean intent573. manner of death penalty illegal in some states – death penalty can’t be racist – more blacks were being killed574. Policy of this Secretary of State to travel around the world to various nations to discuss and encourage the policy of detente.575. build up South Vietnamese troops while withdrawing American troops, attempt to turn the war over to the Vietnamese.576. Nixon and Brezhnev in Moscow 1972. Limited Anti-Ballistic Missiles to two major departments and 200 missiles.577. Established in 1971 to help Nixon get reelected. Involved in illegal activities such as the Watergate break-in.578. 5 men break-in at Democratic Headquarters – eventually linked to Nixon – impending trial/impeach forced him to resign579. Nixon's VP resigned and pleaded "no contest" to charges of tax evasion on payments made to him when MD governor580. Nixon ordered Archibald Cox, Watergate prosecutor, fired when he asked for White House tapes, 2 resign instead of firing581. For Nixon, list of political enemies gathered – goal to “screw” them through tax audits withholding of fed. grants582. instead of facing impeachment trial, Nixon resigns583. replaces Nixon, pardons Nixon to save nation from lengthy trial to just move on, Ford only president not elected by people584. An international oil cartel dominated by an Arab majority, joined together to protect themselves – controls oil supply585. 1975 – N. Vietnam takes Saigon - end of war – diplomats, expats, and refugees escape586. US, Russia, Europe meet to discuss human rights587. President energy programs, set the framework for Egypt-Israel treaty, and sought to base foreign policy on human rights588. gradual return of the Panama Canal to the people and government of Panama by 1999, but maintains neutrality589. Peace talks between Egypt and Israel mediated by President Carter.590. 1979 Pennsylvania power plant malfunction allows radiation to spread 16 miles591. set limits on number of weapons because too expensive to compete – Senate doesn’t pass when USSR invades Afghanistan592. in response to US helping overthrow legit. Gov’t, Iran takes US hostages in American embassy593. Proposed the 27th Amendment, calling for equal rights for both sexes. Defeated in the House in 1972594. inspired America w/ positive attitude, “trickle down economics”, helped bankrupt USSR, Iran-Contra scandal595. cut taxes, the growth of public spending and improve the economy. tax breaks for the rich, "supply-side economics596. Reagan made her first supreme court justice597. American weapons sold to Iran secretly and money maid was given to Contra rebels in Nicaragua – went against Congress598. defense “idea” where nukes could be shot out of sky in space, never worked, but forced Russia to bankruptcy599. pop icon that will one day be laughed at599. starch not recommended by Atkins diet600. Long word that I made up that has a lot of US History words, I just can’t believe I’m finally done with this realistically long list, I’m going to go cry with joy |