**Key Terms 17th and Early 18th Century**

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| 1. Roanoke 2. Virginia Company 3. Jamestown 4. “Starving Time” 5. House of Burgesses 6. Mayflower Compact 7. Powhatan Confederacy 8. Royal Colony 9. Charter Colony 10. Joint-Stock Company 11. Proprietary Colony 12. Puritans 13. Massachusetts Bay Colony 14. Great Migration 15. Plymouth Bay Colony 16. Maryland 17. Connecticut 18. Rhode Island 19. Pequot War 20. Anne Hutchinson 21. Roger Williams 22. Maryland Toleration Act 23. Fundamental Orders of Connecticut 24. New Amsterdam, New York 25. New Jersey 26. Carolina 27. King Philip’s War 28. Bacon’ Rebellion 29. Pennsylvania 30. Dominion of New England 31. Glorious Revolution in England 32. Delaware 33. Georgia 34. Harvard College 35. Halfway Covenant 36. Salem witchcraft trials 37. Scotch Irish 38. Great Awakening 39. College of William and Mary 40. Peter Zenger Case 41. Stono Rebellion 42. Regulators Uprising 43. salutary neglect 44. triangular trade | 1. 1585 – Lost Colony – Croatan – Sir Walter Raleigh 2. joint stock company – founded Virginia 3. 1606 – 1st British 4. 1609-1610 – Jamestown – cannibalism 5. 1619 – First legislative body in America 6. strangers/Pilgrims – majority/power from governed 7. helped Virginians, crops, Pocahontas > John Rolfe 8. colony owned by King – CT, RI, PN, MA not at Rev 9. deal w/ colony owner – “rights of all Englishmen” 10. investors sponsor colony – want profits 11. owned by one – gift from king – CT, MA, NY, NJ, PA, CL 12. purify corrupt Anglican church 13. Congregationalists – change within – Puritans 14. 1629-1642 John Winthrop – covenant w/god – “city on a hill” – no religious freedom 15. 1620 N. of Virginia – 1st religious colony – N. England 16. Lord Baltimore – religious tolerance – Catholic 17. Thomas Hooker – equality women – left Mass. 18. Roger Williams – buy land from Indians, relig. Free 19. Mass. Bay kills 400 villagers – retaliation for 9 20. challenged Church – antinomianism – faith and God’s grace – not good works 21. separate church and state, can vote if not church member 22. religious freedom 23. unified Conn. Towns – first Constitution 24. Dutch trading post taken by British invasion quick 25. king gift to friends, sold to investors 26. N. Car – old Virginians, S. Car – like sugar plant of Carib. 27. Metacomet – allied Indians – fought settlers – ended Natives on coast, united colonists – devastated towns 28. 1st Am. Rebellion - tidewater vs. backcountry – felt not protected – burned Jamestown – attacked gov. 29. William Penn – Quaker – religious freedom, nice to Indians - pacifists 30. Britain tries to stop illegal trade – rules group of colonies as one until 1692 31. overthrow James – Mass. > royal colony > all Protestants can now vote – not only Puritans 32. New Sweden 33. failed experiment for convicts – buffer zone 34. 1636 – pretty important school – Mass. 35. Puritan kids baptized automatically – even without “Grace” – but still can’t vote 36. 1692 130 “witches” jailed/executed - hysteria 37. white trash – Appalachian mountains 38. religious movement – God’s pissed – united colonies - Jonathan Edwards – Sinners Hands Angry God 39. Virginia college 40. legally made fun of governor – freedom of press 41. 1739 slave rebellion – stole weapons, killed men, freed slaves – hid Florida – led to slave codes 42. Carolina – rebelled against high taxes – more rebels 43. Britain can’t enforce Navigation Acts – America starts smuggling 44. Europe goods, African slaves, American sugar/natural resources |

**End of the 18th Century**

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| 1. King William’s War 2. Queen Anne’s War 3. King George’s War 4. Albany Congress 5. Albany Plan of Union 6. French and Indian War 7. George III 8. Treaty of Paris 9. Proclamation of 1763 10. Sugar and Currency Acts 11. Stamp and Quartering Acts 12. Stamp Act Congress 13. Sons of Liberty 14. Declaratory Act 15. Townshend Acts 16. Boston Massacre 17. Gaspee Incident 18. Committees of Correspondence 19. Tea Act 20. Boston Tea Party 21. Intolerable (Coercive) Acts 22. First Continental Congress 23. Second Continental Congress 24. Valley Forge 25. Franco-American Alliance 26. Thomas Paine/*Common Sense* 27. Declaration of Independence 28. Articles of Confederation 29. Treaty of Paris 30. Land Ordinance of 1785 31. Northwest Ordinance 1787 32. Shay’s Rebellion 33. Constitutional Convention 34. *Federalist Papers* 35. Judiciary Act of 1789 36. Hamilton’s report on public credit 37. Hamilton’s report on manufactures 38. First Bank of the United States 39. Bill of Rights 40. Washington’s Neutrality Proclamation 41. Citizen Genet 42. Jay’s Treaty 43. *Chisholm vs. Georgia* 44. Whiskey Rebellion | 1. First French and Indian war 2. Second French and Indian war – gave Hudson, Nova Scotia to British 3. 3rd - Fight to retake Nova Scotia – nothing changed 4. 1754 meeting of seven colonies 5. Benjamin Franklin – failed attempt to unite colonies for defense – taxes & intercolonial govt 6. French/Indians vs. Colonists/British/Indians – drained British finances – Washington war hero 7. Colonists should pay huge debt 8. England gets Canada/east of Mississippi 9. Pontiac’s Uprising – forces Appalachian Mtns. Western boundary 10. Deter smugglers – smaller tax, but enforced – ends salutary neglect/Colonies can’t make paper money 11. Tax to raise revenue, covered all legal documents – heavily affected lawyers/house British soldiers 12. 1765 – 9 colonies meet to complain 13. protest groups – mobs harassed governors/tax collect 14. Brits “declare” they have the right to tax 15. tax on British imports, vice-admiralty courts (Brit run w/ no jury), cancelled NY legislature, search homes 16. mob rock-snowballs, March 5, 1770 killed five - propaganda 17. colonists burn Gaspee ship (chasing smugglers) shoot lieutentant – ticks off Britain 18. talked with other colonies, propaganda to colonists 19. new tea taxes, except for East India Tea Company – tea actually cheaper 20. Sons of Libery dump tea – unfair practices 21. punish Boston – can’t trade, house soldiers, control gov’t, extended Quebec land 22. boycott British goods – all colonies but Georgia, talked about which taxes they’d accept 23. met after Lexington/Concord – Washington head of Continental Army 24. Washington’s men survive cold to fight again 25. Ben Franklin convinces France to help out – eventually Britain tires of fighting 26. pamphlets convinces it makes sense to break away 27. Thomas Jefferson – list of grievances & says government should listen to people 28. 1777 1st Constitution – failure – optional taxes, no strong executive, amendments required 100% agree 29. ends war, grants territory to Mississippi 30. surveys and distributes land 31. divide territory to Miss., 60,000 minimum pop 32. poor farmers can’t pay taxes, block courthouse, fed. Gov’t takes forever to put down – shows weak 33. 1787 – 55 delegates – alter then change Constitution – New Jersey vs. Virginia Plan, 3/5 slave, bicameral 34. Madison, Hamilton, Jay – anonymous articles of why nation needs strong Constitution 35. created federal courts 36. assume state debts – Virginia annoyed – wins D.C. 37. America should be a nation of manufacturing/banking – differed from Jefferson 38. battle between Jefferson/Hamilton – strict vs. implied 39. 1st 10 amendments – needed for states to ratify 40. stay out of France’s problems/war – U.S. still weak 41. French dude comes to American and illegally tries to recruit Americans 42. discusses trade w/ Britain, doesn’t punish for attacks 43. citizens one state can sue another state 44. Penn farmers protest whiskey task, Washington sends in huge force, squashes them – president is tough |

1796-1820

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| 1. Pinckney’s Treaty 2. Washington’s Farewell Address 3. John Adams 4. XYZ Affair 5. Alien and Sedition Acts 6. Virginia and Kentucky Resolves 7. Undeclared naval warfare with France 8. Adam’s “midnight judges” 9. Tripoli War 10. *Marbury vs. Madison* 11. John Marshall   100. Lewis and Clark  101. Burr-Hamilton duel  102. “Revolution of 1800”  103. British Orders of Council  104. Chesapeake Affair  105. Embargo Act  106. Nonintercourse Act, Macon’s Bill #2  107. Harrison at Tippecanoe  108. James Madison  109. British burn Washington  110. *Star-Spangled Banner*  111. Treaty of Ghent  112. Hartford Convention  113. Battle of New Orleans  114. James Monroe  115. Rush-Bagot Agreement  116. Fulton’s steamboat  117. Cumberland (National) Road  118. Protective Tariff  119. Second Bank of the U.S.  120. Erie Canal  121. “Era of Good Feelings”  122. Andrew Jackson/Florida  123. Adams-Onis Treaty  124. *McCulloch v. Maryland*  125. *Dartmouth College v. Woodward*  126. Tallmadge Amendment  127. Missouri Compromise  128. *Cohens v. Virginia*  129. Denmark Vesey  130. Monroe Doctrine  131. *Gibbons v. Ogden*  132. John Quincy Adams  133. Tariff of Abominations  134. South Carolina Exposition and Protest  135. Andrew Jackson  136. Maysville Road Veto  137. Indian removal  138. Peggy Eaton affair  139. *Worcester v. Georgia* /*Cherokee Nation v. Georgia*  140. Antimasonic Party  141. South Carolina Ordinance of Nullification  142. Compromise Tariff  143. Force Bill  144. Whig Party  145. Martin Van Buren  146. *Charles River Bridge v. Warren Bridge*  147. “Trail of Tears”  148. Independent Treasury Act  149. William Henry Harrison  150. Nat Turner  151. Lowell System  152. *Commonwealth v. Hunt*  153. German and Irish immigration  154. Clipper ships  155. Transatlantic cable/telegraph  156. Perry/Japan | 1. w/ Spain – Miss & Flor border – right to use New Orleans 2. warned “entangling alliances” & political parties 3. key revolutionary, Boston, kept Wash’s cabinet 4. French diplomats try to bribe US ambassadors 5. expel foreigners, jail newspapers, hurt Dem. Repub 6. Jefferson/Madison – states can ignore bad laws 7. Napoleon stealing supplies – at war w/ Europe 8. filled government positions w/ Federalists 9. Stop bribes to Barbary pirates, Jeff. Uses navy 10. Midnight judge Marbury sues – judicial review – Judiciary Act of 1789 illegal 11. Federalist – judicial review – power to Jefferson and Supreme Court (more importantly)   100. 1803 explored/surveyed/claimed Louisiana Territory – led to westward expansion  101. Burr mad at Hamilton for hurting career – killed Hamilton – tried to start new nation  102. Jefferson believed era of kings/Federalists over – he represented party of the people – Democratic-Repub  103. impressments & restricted trade  104. Leopard fires on Chesapeke after wouldn’t allow boarding  105. don’t trade w/ any country in the world – brilliant idea  106. Can’t trade w/ Britain and France – start trading w/ first one that is nice  107. In War of 1812, defeats united Indians  108. War 1812 pres, national growth – National Cumberland Road, protective tariffs, National Bank  109. 1814 set White House on fire – gets name after painted  110. Symbolic – Francis Scott Key – poem while imprisoned in boat watching fort  111. ends War of 1812 – talk about Canada border  112. N. England states meet to end war – look bad for plotting against America – ends Federalist party  113. occurs after Treaty of Ghent – Jackson famous  114. “era of Good Feelings” – no more Federalists  115. unarmed Canada/U.S. border  116. 1807 first steamboat – improved river travel – need for canals  117. First federal highway – Pennsylvania > Illinois  118. 1816 raised price of British goods – though better and cheaper  119. 1816 loans went to industry also  120. 1825 connects Lakes to Hudson – West to East  121. No Federalist Party – Democrats rule  122. Attacks Indians, Spanish can’t defend  123. Florida to U.S. – Texas to Mexico  124. State can’t sue Federal gov’t – proves Federal gov’t is supreme  125. stats can’t change corporations charter  126. Missouri – can be slave, but no new slaves and all children freed at 25 – failed  127. Missouri slave – Maine splits free – 36’30” – delayed slavery issue – slave line drawn  128. federal gov’t can review state decisions  129. mulatto slave revolt – sold out by another slave – all 37 hanged  130. no new European colonies in S. America and US stay out of European wars – S. America is US’s sphere  131. Supreme Court jurisdiction interstate commerce  132. Son of John, former Secretary of State, “corrupt bargain” – Clay steps out, gets Sec of State, Jackson PO  133. high tariffs against Europe – hurt South – helped North  134. Calhoun says states can ignore unfair tariffs – tells S. Carolina not to collect – Jackson stops  135. First non-Virginian, non-Adams pres – war hero – hated Indians – Kitchen Cabinet – era of regular guy  136. Fed gov’t doesn’t pay for internal improvements – no road in Kentucky (still mad at Clay)  137. Move Indians to West of Mississ.  138. Eaton, Secretary of War, hooks up with married woman – get married – not liked though – Jackson supp.  139. can’t kick Cherokees out  Jackson ignores/fed gov’t can regulate Indians  140. First Third Party – against rich/secretive masons  141. will ignore tariffs – S. Carolina threatens to leave  142. reduces tariffs slowly – S. Carolina happy  143. Jackson can use military to collect tariffs – irrelevant but nullified by S. Carolina  144. anti-Jackson “King” – Whig/Tories from old – 1832 first election w/ convention – Henry Clay  145. leader of New York rich Albany Regency – president – got rid of National Bank  146. private companies have to act to benefit public – toll vs. public bridge  147. forcible removal of Cherokees  149. Vaults of American money in various cities  149. Tippecanoe and Tyler tooand “log cabin and cider” – dishonest campaigns  150. 1831 slave uprising killed 60 whites – led to stricter fugitive slave laws – united South  151. 1814 cloth in factory – Lowell Girls – lived in boarding house and worked in factories  152. Trade unions aren’t conspiracies  153. heavy drinkers, labor force, bad economies in Europe – (potato) – Germans set US moral character  154. fast, tall – trade w/ China  155. submarine cable – 1856  156. 1853 – Japanese impressed/intimidated – open port |

1830-1870

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| 157. Second Great Awakening  157. Reform movements  158. Utopian movements  159. Oneida  160. Brook Farm  161. Women’s Rights/Seneca Falls  162. Shakers  163. Temperance Union  164. American Antislavery Society  165. Horace Mann/Public Education  166. Liberty Party  167. Mormon Church  168. Emerson and Thoreau  169. Seventh Day Adventist Church  170. Elizabeth Blackwell  171. Texas secedes from Mexico  172. John Tyler (death of Harrison)  173. Webster-Ashburton Treaty  174. James Polk  175. Texas Enters Union  176. Slidell Mission  177. Oregon Treaty  178. Wilmot Proviso  179. Manifest Destiny  180. Mexican-American War  181. “Spot Resolutions”  182. Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo  183. Zachary Taylor  184. Gold in California  185.  186. Free-Soil Party  187. Millard Fillmore  188. Compromise of 1850  189. Fugitive Slave Act  190. California Enters Union  191. chicken soup  192. Clayton-Bulwer Treaty  193. Uncle Tom’s Cabin  194. Know-Nothing (American) Party  195. Franklin Pierce  196. Kansas-Nebraska Act  197. Republican Party  198. Ostend Manifesto  199. “Bleeding Kansas”  200. Pottawatomie Creek  201. Brooks-Sumner Incident  202. James Buchanan  203. Dred Scott v. Sanford  204. Lecompton Constitution  205. Lincoln-Douglas Debates  206. Freeport Doctrine  207. Harper’s Ferry  208. Abraham Lincoln  209. Fort Sumter  210. The Confederate States of America (The Confederacy)  211. *Trent* Affair  212. Confiscation Act  213. Sherman’s March  214. Appomattox Court House  215. Lincoln’s Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction  216. Emancipation Proclamation  217. Wade-Davis Bill  218. Freedmen’s Bureau  219. 13th, 14th, 15th Amendments  220. Black Codes  221. Civil Rights Act  222. Ku Klux Klan  223. Military Reconstruction Act | 157. From Second Great Awakening, Northeast, spread through revivals  157. attempt to improve society for all – penitentiaries, asylums, orphanages – society welfare – inclusion, led wom.  158. social-religious equality  159. New York – polygamy, communal property & raising of children  160. Mass.  161. 1848, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony – turned away from abolitionist movement in London  162. Broke from Quakers, women equal, isolated communities, celibacy, shared work., focus on afterlife  163. prohibition alcohol + gambling, lotteries, prostitution  164. 1833 – Northern abolitionist movement  165. Mass. – First public school system – model for nation – based on Prussia  166. 1844 – First Abolitionist party  167. Brigham Young, polygamy, strong social order, persecuted, feared as economic, political, social block  168. Transcendentalism – know thyself, nature, all connected, civil-disobedience  169. Founder - William Miller, believed second coming of Jesus, Judgement Day, Saturday Sabbath ,Bible everything  170. First woman medical degree  171. 1835/1836 Declared Independence, Alamo, defeated Santa Anna at San Jacinto  172. protective tariff, Tippecanoe and Tyler Too!,  173. 1842 - boundaries of Maine/Great Lakes  174. promoted manifest destiny  175. Annexation of Texas 1845  176. Minister to Mexico – went to pay for Mexico/California, but ignored  177. Held jointly with Britain after 1818, 1846 under Polk retaken from Britain  178. Suggested part oGuadalupe HidalgoTreaty ($ to Mex for land) barred slavery – South defeated, but precedent set  179. John O. Sullivan – God wants coast to coast nation  180. Annexation Texas, Rio Grande catalyst, Zachary Taylor wins, invades Mexico City – get Southwest land  181. Abraham Lincoln wants to know exact spot US troops fired on at Rio, suspects it was a fabricated catalyst  182. For winning war, US gets Cali, AZ, COL, New Mex, Utah, Nevada – gold discovered few months later 1848  183. Gained fame fighting Mexico, becomes president  184. John Sutter, 1848, 49ers from the East – overwhelmed gov’t – gold rush  185.  186. New political party opposes slavery in territories  187.  188. South: Tough fugitive slave laws, Utah/NM no restrictions; North: California free, D.C. no slavery  189. returning slaves to South. North ignored 1793 law. 1850 version actually enforced  190. Constitution/gov’t created before admitted  191. heated liquid concoction - encouraged by matriarchs during internal white blood cell conflict with foreign body  192. US/Britain agree to not control Panaman Canal – ignored by US in 1881  193. abolitionist novel, Harriet Beecher Stowe, greatest propaganda novel, introduced slavery  194. opposed immigration/Catholics  195.  196. 1854 repealed Missouri Compromise – popular sovereignty  197. Free Soil + Whigs + Know Nothings = liberal, anti-slavery  198. $20 million for Cuba offered, defeated due to fear as slave state  199. Kansas Border War – Border Ruffians vs. antislavery – 4 years of fighting  200. John Brown massacres proslavery sympathizers – Northerners look crazy  201. Sumner beaten with cane after criticizing South for slavery = prostitution  202. Southern states secede, lame duck Buchanan does nothing  203. Missouri slave sues for freedom, Taney/Supreme Court says he’s not human, can’t sue  204. Kansas first pro-slavery constitution – not accepted  205. Lincoln-Stephen Douglas debate slavery territory issues – Douglas wins Senate, Lincoln later President  206. Douglas says Congress can’t force state to become slave state against will  207. 1859 John Brown at arsenal – wants to invade South w/ help of slaves – captured/killed/becomes martyr  208. “a house divided against itself can not stand” – goal to save the Union  209. federal fort fired upon after refusing to surrender – catalyst to Civil War  210. formed after Southern states secede – Jefferson Davis president  211. British/Confederate troops captured on boat – Lincoln has to compromise to not tick off Brits  212. all slaves behind Union lines are freed  213. total war – Sherman leaves supply lines and destroys everything in path  214. surrender of South – Lee and troops allowed to keep guns  215. 10% of citizens take oath of allegiance and agree to 13th and they can become state again  216. Frees all slaves in seceding states – gives war moral calling – no slaves actually freed technically  217. said Congress should be able to control Southern Reconstruction not President – Lincoln vetoed  218. food, clothing, school, job assistance for freed slaves  219. slaves – freed/citizenship/voting – 15th not agreed to by all Northern states, but Southern pushed through - irony  220. attempt to keep slaves in pre-Civil War status – controlled movement, behavior, job possibilities  221. prohibited discrimination in public places – Supreme Court says illegal  222. 6 Confederate Officers start “Circle of Friends” – attempt to keep in “place”  223. South broken into 5 military districts – controlled by North – created new governments |

1870-1900

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| 224. Tenure of Office Act  225. Command of the Army Act  226. Impeachment of Johnson  227. Ulysses S. Grant  228. Fisk-Gould Scandal  229. “Boss Tweed”/Tammany Hall  230. Amnesty Act  231. Credit Mobilier scandal  232. “Salary Grab” Act  233. Greenback Party  234. Whiskey Ring  235. Rutherford B. Hayes  236. Compromise of 1877  237. Booker T. Washington  238. Atlanta Exposition/Compromise  239. *Plessy v. Ferguson*  240. *Guinn v. US*  241. Bureau of Indian Affairs  242. Homestead Act  243. Morrill Land Grant Act  244. Sioux Wars  245. Chief Joseph/Nez Perce  246. Exodusters  247. Helen Hunt Jackson/A Century of Dishonor  248. Wounded Knee massacre  249. Bessemer Process  250. Transatlantic Cable  251. Union Pacific and Central Pacific  252. Standard Oil  253. *Munn v. Illinois*  254. Edison/light bulb  255. Wabash case  256. Sherman Antitrust Act  257. Interstate Commerce Act  258. *US v. Knight Co*.  259. US Steel Corporation  260. National Labor Union  261. Knights of Labor  262. Workingmen’s Party  263. Chinese Exclusion Act  264. Brooklyn Bridge  265. American Federation of Labor  266. Samuel Gompers  267. Haymarket Square riot  268. American Protective Association  269. Jane Addams/Hull House  270. Homestead Strike  271. Eugene V. Debs  272. American Railway Union  273. Pullman strike  274. Dillingham Commission  275. Gentlemen’s Agreement  276. Chautaugua Movement  277. Muckrakers  278. Ashcan School  278. Frederick Jackson Turner  279. The Grange/Oliver Kelly  280. Bland-Allison Act  281. James Garfield  282. Chester Arthur  283. Pendleton Act  284. Civil Service Commission  285. Mongrel Tariff  286. Benjamin Harrison  287. Serman Silver Purchase Act  288. McKinley Tariff  289. Wilson-Gorman Tariff  290. William McKinley  291. William Jennings Bryan  292. “Cross of Gold” speech  293. Populist Party/People’s Party  294. Seward Purchase of Alaska  295. Alfred Thayer Mahan  296. Queen Liliuokalani  297. Spanish American War  298. de Lome Letter  299. U.S.S. Maine  300. Rough Riders  301. Joseph Pulitzer  302. William Randolph Hearst  303. “Yellow journalism”  304. Teller Amendment  305. Dewey/Manila  306. Treaty of Paris  307. Venezuela boundary dispute  308. The Philippines  309. Open Door Notes  310. Boxer Rebellion  311. Puerto Rico, Samoa, Guam  312. Filipino insurrection  313. Platt Amendment  314. Jones Act  315. National Woman Suffrage Association  316. Susan B. Anthony  317. Elizabeth Cady Stanton  318. *Bradwell v. Illinois*  319. Women’s Christian Temperance Union – WCTU  320. Minor v. Happersett  321. Anti-Saloon League | 224. Pres. Johnson can’t remove fed. Workers – test case – Sec. of War Stanton – Rad. Republicans keep Reconstruct  225.  226. Failed by one vote, getting in way of Reconstruction – useless term after  227. former US general, corrupt administration w/ friends/relatives – honest man but most corrupt admin.  228. brothers in law of Grant – illegally made $ selling gold  229. political “boss” that controlled New York – brought down by Thomas Nast  230. pardoned rebel Southerners, could reenter public life  231. railroad company taking money and using illegally – sold stock to Congressmen  232.  233. from West and South – want money inflated to pay off debts  234. Grant officials illegally import whiskey to avoid taxes  235. wins election of 1876, fraud suspected  236. Hayes ends Reconstruction, promises to help South – in return he gets election  237. founder Tuskegee – blacks better selves through education – be realistic – don’t aim for equality  238. Washington gives speech urging vocational education  239. Supreme Court – train car rider – pushes case – ruled “separate but equal” is legal – legalized segregation  240.  241.  242. 1862 – free land if you settle and develop – some just put a foot large house on to cheat system  243.  244.  245. “I will fight no more forever” – fought US army 1877  246.  247. muckraking book tells of poor Indian treatment  248. 1890 Sioux women, children, elderly massacred  249. removed air from iron = steel > skyscrapers possible – stronger more flexible than iron  250.  251. Promontory Point – two railroads met – transcontinental – overcharged gov/t with inferior materials  252. Rockefeller’s oil monopoly  253. interstate commerce can regulate prices  254. “invention factory” - phonograph, light bulb, electric battery, mimeograph and moving picture  255. states control business in state, Congress controls interstate – railroad case  256. 1890 – attempt to prevent monopolies – illegal contracts, conspiracies – not enforced by executive  257. creates Intestate Commerce Commission to regulate transportation of goods/people  258. monopoly on sugar legal because it doesn’t affect interstate trade  259. first billion dollar coporation, JP Morgan – monopolized steel  260. 1866 labor union  261. 1869 – fraternal order at first – first labor union of all workers  262.  263. 1882 denied citizenship/abolished further immigration of Chinese – feared for accepting lower paying jobs  264. pioneered suspension bridges  265.  266. president of AFL, combined unions for power – “bread and butter” issues – wages, hours, working conditions  267. after being harassed by police, strikers met, bomb went off injuring police – immigrants blamed – anti-union feeling  268. 1890s Nativist group opposed ALL immigration  269. 1889 Chicago – helped urban poor – taught to read, juveniles active,  270. 5 month strike in Pennsylvania – armed guards protect building – power for workers growing  271. leader American Railway Union – tried to help strikers – jailed for 6 months  272. Started Pullman Strike – railroad workers  273. 1894 strike against railroad monopoly – 50,000 strike – gov’t brought in to stop  274. 1911 – sought reasons why “new immigrants” were bad  275. 1907 – Japan agrees to stop letting Japanese emigrate  276. speakers go around nation talking/county fair type atmostphere  277. journalists who published negative actions/practices  278. artists who focused on real New York City life  278. Frontier Thesis – America’s history directly related to always having a frontier/frontier spirit  279. national organization of farmers – protect farmers  280. 1878-1900 – American coins based on silver  281. assassinated president – killed by immigrant who couldn’t get a government job  282. took over from Garfield  283. due to assassination – this created group to oversee how people are hired for gov’t jobs  284. from Pendleton Act – this group would oversee hiring  285. 1883 - bad compromise – some tariffs increased, some lowered  286. president during “Billion Dollar Congress” – gov’t now spent billion dollar budget  287. 1890 buy more silver – led to recession  288. high protective tariff – heavily disliked  289. tried for graduated income tax – deemed illegal  290. all money backed by gold – ended silver era  291. 3 time failed Democrat candidate – supported by Populists – Wilson’s Sec. of State – prosecuted Scopes trial  292. Republicans want to get rid of Silver – Bryan says US should not be “crucified on a cross of gold”  293. 1891 – free coinage silver/paper money, direct election senators, national income tax, regulate railroads, help farmer  294. 1866 – Seward’s Folly – Seward’s Icebox – Russia gives up/don’t want Britain to have it/oil, gold, fish, timber  295. *The Influence of Sea Power upon History* – US must have modern Navy to protect trade  296. 1887 – gave naval rights to US – American settlers later kick her out of power  297. Defended Cuban independence – pushed by Teddy Roosevelt – America becomes empire – fought Philip also  298. Spanish Minister calls McKinley a wimp – yellow journalism exaggerates story  299. Engine fire explodes on ship off of Cuba’s Havana Harbor – yellow press turn it into a catalyst  300. Teddy Roosevelt’s group 1898 – Polo players + westerners – took San Juan Hill – made Teddy popular  301. wrote human-interest stories, scandal, and sensationalism – yellow press  302. along with Pulitzer – yellow press – influenced Spanish-American War  303. omissions and half-truths – sensationalist newspapers try to sell more paper – printed on yellow paper  304. 1896 – Cuba free from Spain and US won’t annex  305. cripled entire Spanish fleet in hours – US takes Philip.  306. 1898 Treaty – US gets Guam, Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippines – beginning of America the empire  307. Brits want boundary change for after gold discov. – US claims they should intervene because of Monroe – war talk  308. US doesn’t allow independence – keeps as territory – independence in 1945 – stirs up anti-imperialism talk  309. 1899 America sends out notes to European empires saying they have the right to trade with Asia/ie. China  310. Chinese group rebels against foreigners in Beijing – defeated by coalition of European empires + Japan  311. territory of US after Spanish American War – US now an empire  312. Emilio Aguinaldo helps US defeat Spain, but then removed when he tries to take independence from US  313. Cuba can’t make treaty w/ other nations and America can stay involved in affairs  314. Philippine satellite nation of US in 1917 – partial freedom  315. Elizabeth Cady Stanton + Susan B. Anthony – state suffrage then federal suffrage  316. suffragette  317. Organized Seneca Falls + suffragette  318. denied a woman right to practice law because of suffrage – women would have to try again later  319. advocated total abstinence and sought legislation  320. 1875 denied right to vote to women – failed as Constitutional Amendment from 1876-1920  321. worked for prohibition – joined later with WCTU |

1900-1945

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| 322. Theodore Roosevelt  323. Hay-Pauncefote Treaty  324. Newlands Reclamation Act  325. Women’s Trade Union League  326. Northern Securities Co. v. U.S.  327. Hay-Bunau Varilla Treaty  328. Roosevelt Corollary  329. Russo- Japanese War  330. Treaty of Portsmouth  331. Taft-Katsura Agreement  332. Niagra Movement/NAACP  333. W.E.B. DuBois  334. Jacob Riis/How the Other Half Lives  335. Lochner v. New York  336. Hepburn Act  337. Upton Sinclair/The Jungle  338. Meat Inspection Act  339. Pure Food and Drug Act  340. National Municipal League  341. Root-Takahira Agreement  342. Muller v. Oregon  343. Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire  344. 17th Amendment  345. Guinn v. U.S.  346. Margaret Sanger/birth control  347. 19th Amendment  348. Adkins v. Children’s Hospital  349. Triple Alliance  350. Triple Entente  351. William Howard Taft  352. Ballinger/Pinchot Affair  353. Payne-Aldrich Tariff  354. Mann-Elkins Act  355. Standard Oil. v. U.S.  356. Progressive (Bull Moose) Party  357. Woodrow Wilson  358. Underwood Tariff  359. 16th Amendment  360. Federal Reserve Act  361. Clayton-Antitrust Act  362. Federal Trade Commission Act  363. Archduke Ferdinand  364. World War I  365. Lusitania  366. National Defense Act  367. National Revenue Act  368. Federal Farm Loan Act  369. Sussex Pledge  370. Urban League  371. “Peace Without Victory”  372. Submarine warfare  373. Zimmerman telegram  374. Committee on Public Information/Creel Committee  375. Selective Service Act  376. Espionage Act  377. Sedition Act  378. Lever Act  379. Trading with the Enemy Act  380. Bolsheviks  381. Fourteen Points  382. National War Labor Board  383. Overman Act  384. Schenck v. U.S.  385. Abrams v. U.S.  386. Treaty of Versailles  387. Wright brothers’ flight  388. International Workers of the World  389. Joe Hill  390. “Big” Bill Haywood  391. Henry Ford/assembly line/interchangeable parts  392. Marcus Garvey/Universal Negro Improvement Association  393. Tin Pan Alley  394. 18th Amendment  395. Prohibition  396. Volstead Act  397. Esch-Cummins Transportation Act  398. F. Scott Fitzgerald  399. Sinclair Lewis  400. Ernest Hemingway  401. William Faulkner  402. Eugene O’Neill  403. Harlem Renaissance  404. KDKA/radio  405. Warren G. Harding  406. Federal Highway Act  407. Sacco and Vanzetti  408. Emergency Quota Act  409. Fodney McCumber Act  410. Calvin Coolidge  411. National Origins Act  412. Scopes “Monkey” Trial  413. The Jazz Singer  414. Charles Lindbergh/Spirit of St. Louis  415. Herbert Hoover  416. Stock market crash  417. Hawley-Smoot Tariff  418. Reconstruction Finance Corporation  419. Bonus March  420. Home Loan Act  421. Franklin Delano Roosevelt  422. New Deal  423. “Hundred Days”  424. Emergency Banking Act  425. Civilian Conservation Corps  426. Agricultural Adjustment Act  427. Federal Emergency Relief Act  428. Tennessee Valley Act  429. Home Owners Refinancing Act  430. Farm-Credit Act  431. Glass-Steagall Banking Act  432. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation  433. National Industrial Act  434. 21st Amendment  435. Frazier-Lemke Act  436. Federal Housing Authority  437. Gold Reserve Act  438. Securities and Exchange Act  439. Silver Purchase Act  440. Works Progress Administration  441. Schecter v. U.S.  442. Wagner Act/National Labor Relations Act  443. Social Security Act  444. National Housing Act  445. Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)  446. Fair Labor Standards Act  447. Washington Naval Conference  448. Adolph Hitler  449. Benito Mussolini  450. Tanaka Memorial  451. Kellogg-Briand Pact  452. Good Neighbor Policy  453. Trade Agreements Act  454. Neutrality Act  455. Axis Alliance  456. Munich Agreement  457. Nazi-Soviet Pact  458. Selective Training and Service Act  459. Tripartite Pact  460. Lend-Lease Act  461. Atlantic Charter  462. U-Boats  463. Hideki Tojo/Japan  464. Pearl Harbor  465. War Powers Act  466. Japanese-American Internment  467. National War Labor Board  468. D-Day  469. Conferences: Casablanca, Teheran, Yalta, Potsdam  470. Atomic bomb  471. Manhattan Project  472. Los Alamos  473. Harry S. Truman  474. Hiroshima  475. Nagasaki  476. Servicemen’s Readjustment Act (G.I. Bill)  477. Bretton Woods/World Bank  478. Dumbarton Oaks/United Nations  479. Full Employment Act  480. Loyalty Boards  481. Taft-Hartley Act  482. Truman Doctrine  483. George Kennan/containment  484. Marshall Plan  485. Brussels Pact  486. North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)  487. Warsaw Pact  488. House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC)  489. Alger Hiss  490. Ethel and Julius Rosenberg  491. McCarran Internal Security Act  492. Joseph McCarthy  493. Army-McCarthy hearings  494. Edward R. Murrow  495. Korean War  496. General Douglas MacArthur  497. McCarran-Walter Immigration and National Act  498. Dwight D. Eisenhower/Modern Republicanism  499. Organization of American States  500. Earl Warren  501. Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO)  502. Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka  503. AFL-CIO  504. Baghdad Pact  505. Geneva Conference  506. Montgomery Bus Boycott  507. Eisenhower Doctrine  508. Domino Theory  509. National Defense Education Act  510. Mutually Assured Destruction (MAD)  511. Military Industrial Complex  512. National Security Act/Council  513. Central Intelligence Agency  514. “Iron Curtain”  515. “Voice of America”  516. NASA  517. Landrum-Griffin Act  518. Khruschev  519. Camp David  520. Fidel Castro  521. U-2  522. Sputnik  523. John F. Kennedy  524. Sit-ins  525. Alliance for Progress  526. Bay of Pigs  527. Berlin Wall  528. Peace Corps  529. Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)  530. Freedom Rides  531. Project Apollo  532. Vietnam  533. *Engele v. Vitale*  534. *Baker v. Carr*  535. Michael Harrington/*The Other America*  536. Betty Freidan/*The Feminine Mystique*  537. National Organization for Women (NOW)  538. Students for a Democratic Society (SDS)  539. Port Huron Statement  540. James Meredith/University of Mississippi  541. Cuban Missile Crisis  542. Gideon v. Wainwright  543. Martin Luther King, Jr.  544. Southern Christian Leadership Conference  545. Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee  546. Black Panthers  547. March on Washington  548. Office of Economic Opportunity  549. Civil Rights Act of 1964  550. Escobedo v. Illinois  551. Free Speech Movement, Berkeley  552. Gulf of Tonkin Resolution  553. Lyndon Johnson  554. Voting Rights Act  555. “Great Society”  556. Medicare and Medicaid  557. Elementary and Secondary Education Act and High Education Act  558. Department of Housing and Urban Development  559. Miranda v. Arizona  560. Tet Offensive  561. Paris peace talks  562. Robert F. Kennedy  563. Democratic National Convention, Chicago  564. Chicago Seven  565. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)  566. Roe v. Wade  567. Richard Nixon  568. Apollo 11  569. Nixon Doctrine  570. War Powers Act  571. Pentagon Papers, Daniel Ellsberg  572. New York Times v. United States  573. Furman v. Georgia  574. Henry Kissinger  575. “Vietnamization”  576. Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT)  577. Committee to Reelect the President (CREEP)  578. Watergate  579. Spiro Agnew  580. Saturday Night Massacre  581. Nixon’s “Enemies List”  582. Nixon resigns  583. Gerald Ford  584. Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)  584. Fall of Saigon  585. Helsinki Accord  586. Jimmy Carter  587. Panama Canal treaties  588. Camp David Accords  589. Three Mile Island  590. SALT-II  591. Iran hostage crisis  592. Equal Rights Amendment  593. Ronald Reagan  594. “Reaganomics”/”trickle-down economics”  595. Sandra Day O’Connor  596. Iran-Contra Scandal  597. Star Wars  598. Brittney Spears  599. Bread  600. Committee to Reinstate the Tariff After the International Isolationist Treaty Defunct Potsdam with Two Slices of Versailles and a Whig Party Coalition | 322. Trustbuster – Big Stick Foreign Policy – conservationist – self-promoter  323. Britain allows US to build and maintain Panama Canal, but remains neutral  324. 1902 Federal Gov’t develops west, protects land  325.  326. Company must dissolve because it’s a trust  327. America guarantees Panama’s independence  328. U.S. becomes military policemen of world – South America primarily  329. Japan defeats Russia after it refuses to leave Manchuria  330. Roosevelt helps moderate peace treaty – increases U.S. prestige – Roosevelt gets Nobel Peace Prize  331.  332. Black and white reformers form NAACP – 1909  333. militant, talented 10%, wants equality now – disagreed with Booker T. Washington  334. Muckraking book that uncovers living conditions of poor  335. says maximum working hours illegal  336. More ICC control on railroads, can set maximum rates  337. Muckraking book that explores disgusting meatpacking practices and difficult of being an immigrant  338. sets rules for packing meat and inspecting meat  339. 1906 Forbade selling of mislabeled or altered medicine/products  340.  341. 1908 Japan/US respect territory in Pacific and allow for Open Door Policy  342. economic data gathered to give maximum working hours for women – might hurt pregnancy capabilities  343. doors locked on factory – 146 workers/mostly women died – led to federal regulations of working conditions  344. elect direct senators – not by state legislatures – gets rid of manipulated senators  345.  346. NYC nurse saw danger of unwanted pregnancy, first birth control clinic – American Birth Control League – Plnnd Prnthd  347. women right to vote  348. hospital allowed to fire employees because it didn’t want to pay minimum wage  349. Central Powers – Germany, Austria, Hungary  350. Allies – French, British, Russia  351. President and Chief Justice – Roosevelt supported – chunky – Progressive President  352. Pinchot says Ballinger is not being a conservationist – Taft fires Pinchot  353. lowered tariff rates to 38%  354. ICC can enforce own laws independently – 1910 - Taft  355. 1911 – US says Standard Oil is a trust – against Sherman Anti-Trust Act  356. Roosevelt’s 1912 Progressive Party – Roosevelt said he was as fit as a “Bull Moose” – beat Taft – lost to Wilson  357. New Freedom – believed in competition – against monopolies  358. lowered tariffs on hundred of items made cheaper in America  359. Congress can make income taxes  360. against laissez faire polices – banks split into districts that control their region and print money for their region  361. 1914 – made Sherman Antitrust Act more powerful – outlawed practices that might even look like a monopoly  362. 1914 – prevent unfair business practices – encourage competition  363. Austrian assassination by Black Hand becomes catalyst that triggers alliance system and starts World War I  364. US enters to make “world safe for democracy” – makes money off of trading to both sides – sees black/women imprvmt  365. cruise ship with military supplies sunk by Germans – catalyst for America’s involvement  366.  367.  368.  369. Germany promises to stop sinking ships with subs.  370.  371.  372. Germany blockaded and has inferior navy to Britain, competes by attacking ships secrety  373. German ambassador Zimmerman asks Mexico to fight U.S. in exchange for land – note discovered and published in newsppr  374. Head of propaganda – depicted US as beacon of freedom and liberty  375. all men 20-45 have to be registered for draft  376. illegal to criticize America - Made illegal - draft dodging, aiding enemy, disgracing Constitution, or military uniforms  377. amndmnt to Espionage Act – made anti-US speeches illegal  378. US government controls output, prices, and exports of farm goods and other products  379. Illegal to trade with enemies in war time  380. overthrow Russia in Communist Revolution – US leaders feared Communist views might infiltrate  381. Wilson’s plan to prevent future wars - freedom of seas, self-determination, League of Nations  382. Gompers pushes for labor imprvmt during WWI – have leverage – board created to regulate problems  383. reorganizes executive offices  384. Supreme Court says 1st amendment can’t be used for anti-war propaganda  385.  386. ended WWI, severely punished Germany – had to pay reparations, demilitarize, give up land, accept full blame  387. 1903 Kitty Hawk, N. Carolina – first motor powered aircraft  388. militant, radical union. favored socialism and opposed free enterprise. disliked by big business and less radical unions  389. wrote labor songs – executed for killing a man – admired by radial labor unions  390. leader of Wobblies – IWW – see above  391. 1913 – Model T – affordable cars – increased worker wages and modern ideas of hours and work benefits  392. black nationalism and financial independence – don’t need whites – “Back to Africa” mvmt – white nations will never help  393. NYC musicians that dominated public music  394. prohibited manufacture and sell of alcohol  395. started by temperance mvmt – to reduce crime, unemployment – led to increase in crime  396. defined how to enforce 18th amendment  397. return railroads to private control but increases power of ICC  398. “lost generation” writer – criticizes American idealists who follow American dream – Great Gatsby  399. wrote books – small businessmen can never break out of cycle – Babbitt  400. A Farewell to Arms – WWI story w/ ambulance driver  401. 1920s books show decay of Southern culture  402. America’s first playwright  403. African-American art, literature, poetry, music movement that attracted whites – pride for community  404. broadcasted first election returns  405. known for scandals – Teapot Dome – Ohio Gang – died in office  406. makes roads  407. Italian immigrants convicted of murder on bad evidence – more because of anti-immigrant, anti-anarchist feelings  408. 3% of persons living in US in 1910  409. raised tariff rates  410. Silent Cal – “the business of America is business” – replaces Harding upon death  411. Quotas against immigrants from Southern/Eastern Europe  412. Evolution vs. creationism – Scopes teacher – William Jennings Bryan looks bad – moves away from fundamentalism  413. first talking movie  414. flight across Atlantic, hero, individualistic – later an isolationist  415. led food administration in WWI – wanted to keep America individualism – state help for poverty not federal help  416. Dow Jones dropped 50% in one day  417. highest level yet, other nations respond – Depression gets even worse – 60%  418. make emergency loans to banks, railroads, companies  419. WWI soldiers march asking for retirement checks early – fired on veterans by Fed. gov’t  420. ummm…loans for homes…doesn’t need a definition  421. won easily w/ just pulse – polio – New Deal – made U.S. a welfare state  422. economic and social reform programs of FDR  423. 99 days – Congress passed laws in special session of Congress  424. after bank holiday – banks inspected to see if OK  425. 2.5 million men work and live at CCC camps – building national parks – infrastructure  426. paid farmers to plant less crops – burn crops  427. $500 million aid to be passed out to poor  428. TVA built 20 dams, conducted demonstration projects for farmers, and engaged in reforestation to rehabilitate the area.  429. don’t worry about it  430. you’ll forget this anyway, so don’t worry about it  431. FDIC insures bank depositors  432. see above  433. authorities set lowest prices could be charged, the lowest wages could be paid, and the standards of quality  434. repeals prohibition – 18th – amendment  435. farmers can keep land while property is going through bankruptcy proceedings  437. all gold coins and gold certificates be surrendered to the Treasury  438. supervise stocks and punish fraud in trading  439.  440. Harold Hopkins, 30 hour weeks – artists, entertainers, writers to record American culture  441. Congress can’t pass laws for recovery only within a state – must be interstate  442. reaffirmed labor's right to unionize, prohibited unfair labor practices, and created the National Labor Relations Board  443. Second New Deal -retirement for persons over 65 funded by a tax on wages paid equally by employee and employer  444. set up Federal Housing Authority (FHA) – encouraged bankers to loan more money – backed by federal gov’t  445. workers in mass production industries – split from AFL in 1938  446. Set maximum hours at 40 hours a week and minimum wage at 20 cents an hour  447. kept peace and reduced arms in Europe – led to militarization of Japan  448. ignored Versailles Treaty, lebenstraum for Germans, blitzkrieg, Jews – Final Solution – Nazi  449. Fascist – took over Italy – militarization and nationalism – political strategies taken by Hitler  450. Japan’s Plan for taking over Asia – similar to Mein Kampf in Germany  451. made offensive war illegal – mostly seen as a useless document  452.Roosevelt - U.S. took the lead in promoting good will among Latin American nations – these nations starting to unite  453. reversed Hawley-Smoot super-high tariff – now US and individual countries could make own trade deals  454. prohibited trade with belligerents – President determines what is a war and who are belligerents  455. Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis – 1936-1937 Treaties  456. classic appeasement – at meeting without Czechs., piece of Czech (Sudetenland) given to Hitler, Hitler takes over anyway  457. Stalin/Hitler agree to not invade each other – divide up Poland as buffer zone  458. first adopted peacetime conscription (draft) - 1940 – 10 million eventually inducted  459. signed by Italy, Germany, Japan – if US doesn’t stay neutral they’ll have a two front war  460. transfer, lend, or lease any article of defense equipment to any government deemed vital to the defense of the U.S.  461. like Wilson’s Fourteen Points – Britain and US discuss how to make world a better place after war  462. attacked American convoys in North Atlantic before America entered war  463. Prime Minister of Japan (1941-1944) and leading advocate of Japanese military conquest  464. attempt to cripple US navy before they entered, Japan angered after blockade – catalyst for Congressional war order  465. Converted factories from civilian to military production. Manufacturing output tripled.  466. executive order 9066, moved all Japanese living on the west coast into internment camps – feared as spies/help invasion  467. Acted as a supreme court for labor cases. Did more harm than good when it tried to limit wages, which led to strikes.  468. “beginning of the end” – established western front to attack push back Germany – war over within year – at Normandy  469. Casa. – invade Italy/unconditional surrender; Teheran – set up U.N., Yalta – divide Germany, Potsdam – attack Japan next  470. saved American soldiers lives, Japanese civilians – used as warning to Russia – ended war quickly – started arms race  471. A secret U.S. project for the construction of the atomic bomb.  472. 1942 as a nuclear research site to produce the first atomic bombs  473. took over after FDRs death, decision to drop bomb, desegregated army  474. First and second cities to be hit by atomic bombs, they were bombed after Japan refused to surrender and accept the Potsdam Declaration. Hiroshima was bombed on August 6, 1945 and Nagasaki was bombed on August 9, 1945.  476. $13 billion in aid for former servicemen, educational grants to housing and services to assist with the readjustment to society  477. Creatd world bank/stabilize international currency, increase investment under-developed areas/speed economic recovery EU 478. Washington, D.C., August 21 to October 7, 1944, U.S., Great Britain, U.S.S.R. and China drafted UN constitution  479.  480. 4.5 million name check investigations for “derogatory information” – precursor to Red Scare  481. imposed certain *restrictions* of the money and power of labor unions, prohibition against mandatory *closed shops*  482. 1947 - Stated that the U.S. would support any nation threatened by Communism  483. State Department, best way to keep Communism out of Europe -confront the Russians wherever try spread their power.  484. massive American economic aid to Europe to revitalize the European economies - help prevent the spread of Communism.  485.  486. 1949 - 11 nations agreed to fight for each other if attacked. International military force for enforcing its charter  487. After NATO Soviets formed this military organization w/ nations of Eastern Europe. Russia puts troops in these countries  488. started to look for pro-Fascists during WWII – later used in black listing communist cases of Hollywood  489. A former State Department official accused of being a Communist spy and was convicted of perjury.  490. Espionage arrest 1950 – killed 1953 – accused of selling bomb plans to USSR  491. 1950 - Required Communists to register and prohibited them from working for the government – Truman didn’t like  492. Feb. 1950 says has list of State Department communist sympathizers – senate hearings continue – ends with army  493. McCarthy accuses wrong person – looks like an idiot  494. respected WWII journalist – attacked McCarthy for abuses of civil liberties  495. UN army pushes North Koreans back to 38th parallel – China involved briefly  496. Heads Japan rebuilding – Allied commander of Pacific – later fired by Truman for wanting to escalate Korean War  497. immigration quotas on certain people (Communists especially) – allowed for displaced WWI refugees to enter  498. Conservative about federal spending, kept personal freedoms – Democratic installed economic/social programs  499. 32 nations in Central/South America + US – tries to settle disputes – keep out other nations  500. Supreme Court Justice - liberal views offended Conservatives – want impeached –unanimous Brown v. Board  501. Alliance of non-Communist Asian nations modelled after NATO. Unlike NATO, it didn't establish a military force  502. unanimous decision under Warren saying separate education facilities not equal – ignored by governors  503. 1955 – rival organizations unite with 15 million members  504. least successful of Cold War alliances – Iraq, Turkey, Pakistan, Iran, Britain, US  505. After Dien Bien Phu, French want out of Vietnam – sets communist N. Vietnam and S. Vietnam under Diem Bien Phu  506. After Rosa Parks – 11 month boycott – started Civil Rights Movement  507. use of U.S. military forces to intervene in any country that appeared likely to fall to communism. Used in the Middle East  508. 1957 - if one country fell to Communism, another would fall, producing a domino effect – logic for Vietnam intervention  509. 1958 - multi-million $ loan fund for college students and granted $ to states for upgrading improving science/foreign lang.  510. military strategy threat where if one person deploys nuclear weapons both attacker and attacked will be destroyed  511. Eisenhower’s warning State of Union – excessive Congressional spending to satisfy army and businesses  512. Created the cabinet post of Secretary of Defense, the CIA, and the National Security Council.  513. first U.S. espionage and covert operations agency.  514. Churchill in 1946 declared an "iron curtain" had descended across Eastern Europe.  515. 1953 it has been the international radio network of the U.S. Information Agency.  516. After Sputnik, created for rocket, orbit, satellite, space research  517. forced labor unions to handle their organization democratically and responsibly  518. followed Stalin – denounced some of his actions – toured US trying to ease relations  519. Peace talks between Egypt and Israel mediated by President Carter.  520. A band of insurgents led by Fidel Castro overthrew corrupt government of Juan Baptista, and Cuba became Communist  521. Pilot Gary Powers captured in Russia, proves US was spying, bad for public relations  522. Soviet first artificial satellite sent into space – brought fear to US – forced change in education/research  523. New Frontier – promised to create America for all people, brought in young, enthusiastic Ivy League staff  524. nonviolent demonstrations and marches that challenged segregation laws, often braving attacks by angry White mobs  525. Formed by John F. Kennedy to build up Third World nations to the point where they could manage their own affairs.  526. Failed attempt of CIA to help ex-Cubans overthrow Castro- US looks ludicrous for trying to assassinate world leader  527. wall between East and West Berlin to keep people from fleeing from the East, after Kennedy asked defense fund increase 528. dedicated Americans volunteered to go to about 50 third-world countries/show impoverished people how to improve lives  529. integrated until 1962, then mostly black - organizing votes for Black candidates and political causes  530. attempt to integrate interstate busses – Kennedy forced to use executive authority to put down governor  531. series of space flights undertaken by the United States with a goal of landing a man on the moon – Apollo 11 arrived 1969  532. failed foreign policy, America can’t leave w/out losing face – Vietnam wanted independence, attacked US advisors  533. prayer in public schools were banned on the grounds that such laws violated the First Amendment.  534. districts be redrawn so the each representative represented the same number of people  535. opened Kennedy’s eyes to 20% of America living in poverty  536. book that stated that some women might not be happy with domesticity of 1950s  537. wanted equal employment opportunities, equal pay, ERA, divorce law changes, and legalized abortion.  538. SDS condemned anti-Democratic tendencies of large corporations, racism and poverty  539. beliefs of SDS made in 1962  540. registration (1963) at traditionally segregated U. of Miss. prompts riot, state ignores federal pleas for peaceful integration  541. Soviet missiles in Cuba, US responds w/ quarantine (blockade) – 6 days brink of nuclear war – USSR gives in  542. all defendants in serious criminal cases are entitled to legal counsel  543. leader of the Civil Rights Movement/President of the SCLC, assassinated outside his hotel room.  544. coalition of churches and Christians organizations who met to discuss civil rights  545. student civil rights movement inspired by sit-ins - encourage Blacks to resist segregation and to register to vote  546. believed racism was an inherent part of U.S. capitalist society and were militant, revolutionaries for Black Power  547. 200,000 demonstrators at Lincoln Memorial to hear Dr. King's speech and celebrate Kennedy's support of movement  548. Part of War on Poverty – failed too complex - Job Corps, loans, training, VISTA, and educational programs  549. public accommodations could not be segregated nobody could be denied access to public accommodation due to race  550. right to counsel at the police station. This was needed to deter forced confessions given without the benefit of counsel  551. Berkeley students' right to [free speech](http://www.answers.com/main/ntquery?method=4&dsid=2222&dekey=Freedom+of+speech&gwp=8&curtab=2222_1) and [academic freedom](http://www.answers.com/main/ntquery?method=4&dsid=2222&dekey=Academic+freedom&gwp=8&curtab=2222_1) – students begin protesting through 1960s and 1970s  552. After USS Maddox was allegedly “fired upon” Congress passes law giving full power to Pres. Johnson to protect troops  553. extremely socially active president, master compromiser/ Congressional maneuver, legacy killed with Vietnam  554. 1965, supervisors to register Blacks to vote in places where they had not been allowed to vote before.  555. Platform for LBJ's campaign, it stressed the 5 P's: Peace, Prosperity, anti-Poverty, Prudence and Progress.  556. 1965 - provided, under Social Security, federal subsidies to pay for the hospitalization/medicine sick people age 65 and over.  557. funding for education in poor neighborhoods - Title I provided basic-skills instruction  558. regulated/monitored housing and suburban development. provided rent supplements for low-income families  559. Right to remain silent – attorney  560. 1968 attack by N. Vietnam – American victory, but looked like gov’t lied about progress – opinion changes  561. 1973 - peace treaty w/ North Vietnam/began withdrawing troops. 1975, S. Vietnam taken over, violates treaty  562. hope for future of America, pull US out of Vietnam, continue Civil Rights movement, assassinated in Cali.  563. thousands of blacks/protesters beat up by mayor Daley’s police – media covers event  564. eight (one put in contempt) protestors charged with conspiracy/inciting riot – mocked court proceedings – costumes  565. formed to stop pollution, save wildlife, natural resources  566. No state can take away right of woman to have abortion  567. New policy of Détente with Russia, improved Chinese relations, kept social programs, paranoid > Watergate  568. first space module, astronauts land on moon  569. expected its [Asian](http://www.answers.com/main/ntquery?method=4&dsid=2222&dekey=Asia&gwp=8&curtab=2222_1) allies to take care of their own military defense. This was the start of the "Vietnamization"  570. Gave any president the power to go to war under certain circumstances, but required that he could only do so for 90 days  571. top-secret government study said govet had lied to the citizens of the U.S. and the world about its intentions in Vietnam  572. famous people can’t sue papers unless they can prove “malice” – mean intent  573. manner of death penalty illegal in some states – death penalty can’t be racist – more blacks were being killed  574. Policy of this Secretary of State to travel around the world to various nations to discuss and encourage the policy of detente.  575. build up South Vietnamese troops while withdrawing American troops, attempt to turn the war over to the Vietnamese.  576. Nixon and Brezhnev in Moscow 1972. Limited Anti-Ballistic Missiles to two major departments and 200 missiles.  577. Established in 1971 to help Nixon get reelected. Involved in illegal activities such as the Watergate break-in.  578. 5 men break-in at Democratic Headquarters – eventually linked to Nixon – impending trial/impeach forced him to resign  579. Nixon's VP resigned and pleaded "no contest" to charges of tax evasion on payments made to him when MD governor  580. Nixon ordered Archibald Cox, Watergate prosecutor, fired when he asked for White House tapes, 2 resign instead of firing  581. For Nixon, list of political enemies gathered – goal to “screw” them through tax audits withholding of fed. grants  582. instead of facing impeachment trial, Nixon resigns  583. replaces Nixon, pardons Nixon to save nation from lengthy trial to just move on, Ford only president not elected by people  584. An international oil cartel dominated by an Arab majority, joined together to protect themselves – controls oil supply  585. 1975 – N. Vietnam takes Saigon - end of war – diplomats, expats, and refugees escape  586. US, Russia, Europe meet to discuss human rights  587. President energy programs, set the framework for Egypt-Israel treaty, and sought to base foreign policy on human rights  588. gradual return of the Panama Canal to the people and government of Panama by 1999, but maintains neutrality  589. Peace talks between Egypt and Israel mediated by President Carter.  590. 1979 Pennsylvania power plant malfunction allows radiation to spread 16 miles  591. set limits on number of weapons because too expensive to compete – Senate doesn’t pass when USSR invades Afghanistan  592. in response to US helping overthrow legit. Gov’t, Iran takes US hostages in American embassy  593. Proposed the 27th Amendment, calling for equal rights for both sexes. Defeated in the House in 1972  594. inspired America w/ positive attitude, “trickle down economics”, helped bankrupt USSR, Iran-Contra scandal  595. cut taxes, the growth of public spending and improve the economy. tax breaks for the rich, "supply-side economics  596. Reagan made her first supreme court justice  597. American weapons sold to Iran secretly and money maid was given to Contra rebels in Nicaragua – went against Congress  598. defense “idea” where nukes could be shot out of sky in space, never worked, but forced Russia to bankruptcy  599. pop icon that will one day be laughed at  599. starch not recommended by Atkins diet  600. Long word that I made up that has a lot of US History words, I just can’t believe I’m finally done with this realistically long list, I’m going to go cry with joy |